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CANADIAN

# STATISTICAL

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**AUGUST 1953** 

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# STATISTICAL REVIEW AUGUST 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Current Economic Conditions

The output of goods and services in the non-agricultural sectors was substantially higher in the first half of this year than in the same part of 1952, and, together with a record volume of imports, indicates that Canadians had a record or near-record volume of goods available in the first six months of 1953 for domestic use or for export.

Industrial production, as measured by the index in Table 6, was higher this year on average by about 10 per cent in the six-month comparison; employment in the nine leading non-agricultural industries increased by approximately 3 per cent. The most important component of the production index is manufacturing, and a significant feature of the increased production in the first half of this year was the strength of the manufacturing sector the index for which averaged the highest on record for this period; this is in contrast to the early part of 1952 when manufacturing activity was lower than in the same part of the previous year. The value of imports, in the preliminary estimate for the first six months of 1953, was \$2,221 million, higher by nearly 14 per cent than in the same months of the previous year. With prices of imports lower this year than last, volume increases were even greater.

Along with these increases in the available supply of goods and services, were high levels of demand for personal consumption, private investment and in the combined expenditures of governments. Exports, on the other hand, were somewhat lower in the first half of 1953 than in the corresponding part of 1952, both in value and volume terms. The higher levels of supply in the current year than in the first six months of 1952 appeared to be reflected in somewhat larger inventories held by manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers. While the index for total manufacturers' inventories in May was less than 1 per cent higher than in May 1952, some sectors, notably durable consumers goods and construction goods, showed a greater rate of advance. Department store stocks in the same month, of nearly \$235 million, were about 20 per cent higher in value than in May of last year. The outstanding feature of department store stock holdings was

the very large increase in the durable goods inventories; stocks held by the furniture, major appliances and radio and music departments were respectively 40 per cent, 76 per cent and 44 per cent higher than on May 31, 1952. Wholesale stocks, in general, appeared to be about 4 per cent higher at the end of June this year than at the same date last year.

Prices at retail and wholesale, after fairly steady, gradual declines through 1952 and the early months of 1953, were somewhat firmer through May and June. Seasonal advances in the prices of some foods were partly responsible for the recent advance from the previous month in the consumer price index; it was 115.4 on July 2 compared with 114.9 at June 1, but below the 116.1 at July 2, 1952. Prices of imports showed an upturn in March from the previous month, and continued slightly upward in April; the index was, however, about 3 per cent lower in that month than in April 1952. The export price index, after remaining quite steady through the first four months of the current year, dropped off in May, but was slightly higher again in the preliminary June estimate. It, too, was lower than the corresponding levels of the previous year.

### Industrial Production

The index of industrial production for June, of 257.0 was 7.8 per cent higher than that for June 1952; the average for the first six months of this year was 9.6 per cent above that for the corresponding period of 1952. The gains in production extended over most sectors of industry, with increases in mining and electric power output adding to the substantial advances by manufacturers.

The average gain of 10.2 per cent in manufacturing production in the six-month comparison reflected in part the larger relative advances by some of the durable goods. Output of transportation equipment, wood products and of electrical apparatus and supplies contributed substantially to the increase of 14.4 per cent in the durable goods component. The index for non-durables rose more moderately (6.5 per cent) in the six-month comparison, with to-bacco, clothing, primary textiles, rubber,

leather and petroleum and coal products making relative advances larger than the average for the non-durable commodities. In the output of textiles other than clothing, in the early part of this year, cotton goods and synthetics made substantial gains. Increased domestic production as well as a greater volume of imports of some of the major durable consumer items indicate a growth in the available supply of some commodities from their levels of a year ago, as Tables 34 and 35 illustrate. Exports of many of the durable commodities were lower in

the first half of the current year than in the corresponding part of 1952, thereby leaving a slightly larger share to be absorbed by the home market or to go into inventories.

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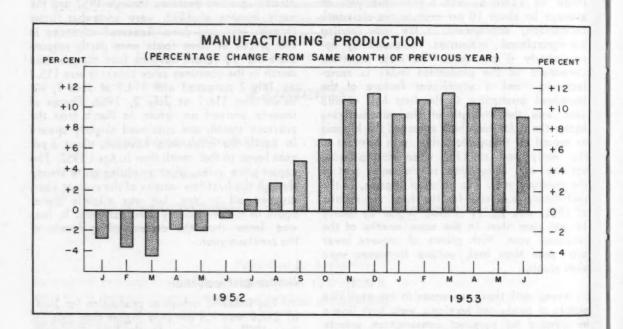
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The index of mining production averaged 5.8 per cent higher in the first half of 1953 than in the same part of the previous year. The group of metals made moderate gains in this comparison; more significant was the advance in fuels, particularly because of the larger output of crude petroleum.



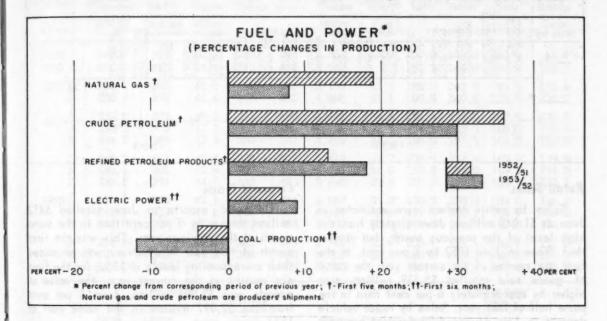
# Higher Output of Fuel and Power

The higher levels of industrial activity in the current year had available a growing supply of fuel and power. Electric power production, crude petroleum and its refined products, as well as the supply of natural gas, continued to increase. Only the supply of coal, both from domestic production and from imports contracted further in the early part of the current year (see chart).

Fuels were produced and consumed in much greater quantity in the first balf of 1953 than in the corresponding part of last year. Increases in the production and use of motor gasoline accounted for much of the overall advance in petroleum products. The net production of refined, saleable petroleum products was 56 million barrels in the first five months of the current year, compared with 47 million barrels in the same part of last year; crude petroleum received at refineries increased substantially. Crude petroleum comes to the refineries both from domestic production and from imports; the expanded Canadian production of crude petroleum is reflected in its growing share in this total supply. This share has grown from about 28 per cent of the total in the first five months of 1950 to nearly 44 per cent in the same part of 1953.

Natural gas as a source of fuel and power has also shown considerable gains in 1953. Total shipments of 46 billion cubic feet in the first five months of this year were 8 per cent greater than in the corresponding part of 1952, and 28 per cent greater than in the first five months of 1951.

Coal production and imports, as mentioned above, did not share these gains. Production of coal in the first six months of the current year, of 7.7 million tons, was 12 per cent lower than in the corresponding part of last year, while imports of coal were lower by 14 per cent in the same comparison.



# **Employment and Earnings**

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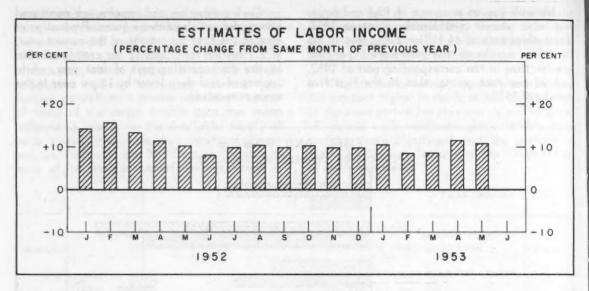
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Employment in most sectors of industry reflected the increased industrial activity. The composite index at June 1 moved up to 188.2 from 183.5 at May 1, to advance from June 1, 1952 by slightly more than 3 per cent, and to exceed slightly the average rate of advance of the previous months. Employment in manufacturing in the January-June comparison rose percentagewise more than these overall gains. In six sectors of the economy for which no output series are included as components of the index of industrial production, employment statistics provide useful general indicators of activity. These sectors include: the service industries (such as restaurants, laundries, domestic service, etc.); construction; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; transportation, storage and communication, and forestry. In all but the last two industries, average levels of employment to June 1 of this year experienced some gain from the corresponding levels of the same part of last year.

The most important exception to the general advances in employment occurred in forestry operations; the index to June 1 this year averaged 31 per cent less than in the corresponding part of 1952. The index of mining employment was lower in the same comparison but the dip, unlike the lower employment in forestry, was not large enough to reduce aggregate payrolls in the industry below the corresponding levels of a year ago.

The larger numbers employed together with general increases in rates of pay combined to raise labour income for the five months, January-May, to \$4,690 million, higher by \$423 million (or nearly 10 per cent) than in the same period of 1952. The percentage increase in labour income for each month from the corresponding level of the previous year is shown in the accompanying chart.



### Retail Sales

Sales by retail dealers were estimated in June at \$1,045 million, down slightly from the high level of the previous month, but greater than those of June 1952 by 6 per cent. In the first six months of the current year the value of goods sold totalled \$5,639 million, also higher by approximately 6-per cent than in the same half of last year. Sales by motor vehicle dealers in June advanced by nearly 8 per cent from the level of June 1952. Other durable items in general experienced more moderate gains, with the result that the rates of advance for durables in the June comparison tended to be lower than those of the earlier months. However, the May and June comparisons are being made with the quickened durable sales activity of the second quarter of 1952. Clothing store sales maintained moderate advances in June from those of the same month in 1952. while sales of grocery and combination stores showed an increase of 7 per cent in the June comparison.

### **External Trade**

Domestic exports in June totalled \$412 million, higher by 9 per cent than in the same month of the previous year. This was the first month of this year in which exports exceeded their corresponding levels of 1952; for the first six months of the current year, the value of exports was \$1,994 million, down 5 per cent from the \$2,097 million in the same part of 1952.

Imports were estimated at \$409 million in June, \$85 million more than in June 1952; in the first half of the current year, they were approximately \$2,221 million, higher in value by \$271 million or nearly 14 per cent than in the first six months of 1952.

The estimates of imports and total exports (domestic and foreign) for the six months, January-June, of this year indicate that there was an import balance of slightly more than \$200 million for that period, in contrast to the export balance of \$172 million in the same period of 1952.

# Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

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ene

			PRO	DUCTION					LOYMEN		
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print(1)	Power by Central Electric (1) Stations	Automo- biles (3)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ouncer		Thousan	d tons	Million kwh.	Thou-	1000	1939=10	0	Cents per hour
1939 1952	109.7 232.9	425 373	50.7 43.1	129 310	244 474	2,362 5,149	13.0	100.0 192.3	100.0 245.6	100.0 158.0	42.7(9)
1952 M	234.6 238.3	366 359	45.5 41.6	331 305	496 452	5,335 4,986	42.7 41.1	188.7 190.9	243.3 246.6	153.5 155.0	129.4 129.7
J A S	228.3 234.2 244.1	374 372 383	39.9 42.2 43.4	293 289 288	486 486 462	4,841 4,968 4,993	34.3 22.9 41.1	191.4 194.1 198.5	244.0 247.0 251.2	157.5 160.0 164.5	128.6 128.9 129.5
O N D	248.1 248.1 235.7	403 388 391	42.4 42.8 44.8	308 309 320	503 463 463	5,419 5,221 5,536	41.7 31.3 29.9	200.8 199.8 199.6	254.8 254.9 257.5	165.9 164.3 162.3	129.9 131.0 132.1
1953 J F M	232.1 241.8 246.8	373 353 379	47.6 41.8 48.1	347 326 367	474 439 484	5,657 5,255 5,780	35.9 42.9 52.0	196.3 197.6 199.5	255.7 258.1 260.7	158.0 158.7 160.0	134.0 134.2 134.4
A M J	254.3° 254.8° 257.0°	370 369 362	44.4 44.6	362 369	480 480 463	5,742 <sup>r</sup> 5,758 <sup>r</sup> 5,265	52.4 50.6	200.1° 200.8° 202.4	263.3 263.3 265.8	160.9 160.5 <sup>r</sup> 161.6	134.9 135.5 135.9
		Percent	tage of	Ordinary	100				Valu	e of Retail Trade	e sina
	Civil- ian Labour Force <sup>(3)</sup> (4)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(4)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(5)(8)</sup>	Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register <sup>(6)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted (7)	Building Permits 58 Muni cipalitie		Department	Index of Whole-sale Sales
y destil	Thou- sands	Perce	ntage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thou- sand tons	Number	Thou- sand dollars	Milli	on dollars	1935-39 = 100
1939 1952	4,598 5,329	11.4	2.7	180.8	215 895	5,233 10,445	4,308 6,359	5,023 43,060		0 81.5	109.1 362.2
1952 M J	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5 122.7	875 885	10,744 10,615	5,868 4,081	50,250 51,342	1,057		390.5 368.5
J A S	5,419	1.6	2.1	112.6 102.0 92.6	901 919 931	11,239 10,463 11,133	4,715 7,911 5,819	47,875 42,527 48,626	965	2 69.6	366.9
O N D	5,290 5,276	2.2	2.8	111.5 161.9 265.3	946 952 942	11,527 10,655 10,139	9,510 9,716 7,076	46,219	1,017 983 1,120	1 97.3 2 108.0 8 137.2	362.3
1953 J F M	5,210 5,194 5,192	3.6 3.4 3.3	4.7 4.5 4.4	313.4 308.8 294.5	928 920 924	9,254 8,604 9,029	6,101 6,161 6,130	20,557 27,702 54,720	775		304.4
A M J	5,241 5,321 5,387	3.1 2.1 1.7	4.1 2.8 2.2	215.2 143.1 119.8	949 969	9,302 <sup>r</sup> 11,373 <sup>p</sup> 10,919 <sup>p</sup>	8,099	75,501	1,016 1,075 1,044	2 83.9	375.9

<sup>(1)</sup> For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950

1 respectively.
(1) Monthly data are producers shipments.
(3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.
(4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work.
(5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.
(6) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.
(6) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

# **Selected Economic Indicators**

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

		er dential	Wholesale	Price Index	Exports			deral	Cheques Cashed	Index	Index
	Con- sumer Price Index	of Resi dential	General	Cana- dian farm products	of Domestic Commod- ities(2)	Imports of Merchan- dise	Total expend itures	Total	in Clearing Centres	of Common Stock Prices	Long- Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 1	00		Mil	lion dolla	ITS	1 311	1935-39	= 100
1939 1952	63.2 116.5	102.3 284.8	99.2 226.0	92.6 247.2	77 358	63 336	46 311	42 332	2,635 10,433	91.6 173.1	101.8 116.2
1952 J	116.0	283.5	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J A S	116.1 116.0 116.1	283.8 284.1 284.0	225.4 223.7 221.9	253.5 242.7 231.9	370 347 337	343 303 349	308 305 363	380 306 317	10,945 9,518 10,065	174.9 176.0 171.6	117.3 119.1 119.6
O N D	116.0 116.1 115.8	283.8 283.4 283.3	220.2 221.5 221.1	227.8 229.3 228.8	374 387 389	376 363 345	368 318 426	365 322 398	11,279 11,329 12,386	163.6 167.3 168.4	118.6 117.8 118.0
1953 J F M	115.7 115.5 114.8	283.7 282.3 283.4	221 .5 220 .9 221 .9	226.4 222.6 220.8	317 276 308	328 310 360		::	11,723 9,503 11,894	172.3 169.0 170.0	118.3 118.8 118.9
A M J		283.6 282.8 284.1	219.6 220.1 221.7	214.5 216.9 219.3	301 380 412	392 421	189 289 387	269 410 372	11,290 11,178 11,671	160.8 159.8 156.8	118.9 119.6 120.6
J	115.4									160.7	120.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

# Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	P	RODUCTI	ON	CONS	UMPTION	UNEM-	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED E	EXPORTS 12	PRIC	CES	WAGE
	Index of	Coal(8)	Steel Ingote and Castings	Raw	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
	Industrial Production	W	eekly average	70			Including h	dunitions	Law I Ind		
3. (Q)	1948 = 100	T	housand ton		Million pounds	Thousands	Index of 1950 =		1938 - 100 1	June 17, 947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939 1952	ii4	4,437 4,331	254 310	11.29	31.6	1,251 454	103	95	101.4 323.3	136	130
1952 M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A M J		4,156 4,438 4,228*	305* 312 313	4.73* 4.93 4.37	27.5 30.2 27.5	518 519 490	106	93	325.3 323.2 322.9	135 135 138	128 129 129
J A S	102 98 115	3,765 3,736 4,506*	274* 280 330	4.30° 4.49 5.75	32.0 25.9 35.4	454 449 434	94	86	322,5 320.3 318.1	138 137 136	129 130 131
N D	120 123 112	4,622 4,587 4,055*	328* 345 314*	6.54* 6.79 6.16	40.2 36.4 38.2	440 450 445	100	95	321.4 319.9 323.1	138 138 138	131 134 134
1953 J F M	118 <sup>r</sup> 122 <sup>r</sup> 124 <sup>p</sup>	4,630 4,557 4,522*	346 352 351*	6.51* 6.93 7.11	43.0 40.3 45.0	503 476 439	106	94	323.2 319.0 323.6	138 139 140	134 135 135
A		4,365 4,332	349 <sup>3</sup> 351	6.64*	41.7	416 378	117º 118º	97º 96º	328.3r 326.1	141-	135 135

<sup>\*</sup>Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (1) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (2) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

# Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

ARKED CONTRACT	INDU		NDEX OF	JCTION	LABOUT	FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO- MOBILES		NUFACTU	IRING
	1	M	anufacture			1 200		Deg 4 4 12	reulin	PART OF	Inventories
	Total	Total	Dur-	Non- durable	Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	End of Period
Di.	35		35-39 = 10 onally adjus		Million	persons	Million dollars	Thousands		llion dolla onally adju	
1939 1952	109 219	109		109 189	45.8 61.3	9.5 1.7	296 1,398	238.9 360.1	23.6	5.1 23.1	11.5 43.8
1952 A M J	216 211 204	225 224 214	277	183 181 186	60.1 61.2 62.6	1.6 1.6 1.8	1,598 1,564 1,489	415.4 397.5 408.0	24.3 22.7 25.0	23.5 23.2 21.9	43.4 43.1 42.9
J A S	193 215 228	202 225 237	267	179 191 194	62.2 62.4 62.3	1.9 1.6 1.4	1,511 1,439 2,039	168.3 218.6 438.4	23.4 21.9 24.5	21.9 21.9 23.7	42.7 43.1 43.2
OND	230 234 235	242 245 247	304	195 197 194	61.9 62.2 61.5	1.3 1.4 1.4	1,311 1,249 1,467	471.8 405.1 419.0	24.2 23.1 24.5	24.8 23.4 24.3	43.4 43.6 43.8
1953 J F M	236 240 243	249 254 258	322	195 199° 201	60.5 60.9 61.5	1.9 1.8 1.7	1,076 1,021 1,348	453.3 486.1 566.3	24.3 25.5 24.6	24.3 25.2 25.5	43.8 43.8 44.1
A M J	241 240 <sup>r</sup> 241 <sup>p</sup>	255 253 253	321	198 199 <sup>r</sup> 199 <sup>p</sup>	61.2 61.7 63.2	1.6 1.3 1.6	1,742 1,606	596.6 549.7	25.7° 25.7	26.8° 26.3	44.6 <sup>r</sup> 45.0
CORRECT OF	Persone		Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Export		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. (3)	Departmen	Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
	Billion		1947- 10		Dollars	Mill	ion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-194seasonally		1935-39 = 100
1939 1952	72.6 268.5	_	50.4 111.6	59.4 113.5	0.63	265 1,264		6.5 22.6	35 109	36 119	94.2 187.7
1952 M	266.2 268.1	_	111.6 111.2	113.0 113.4	1.65	1,473		21.7	109° 111	117 <sup>r</sup> 118	183.7 187.6
J A S	266.3 271.3 276.4	31	111.8 112.2 111.8	114.1 114.3 114.1	1.64 1.66 1.69	1,027 1,086 1,225	817	22.8 23.0 23.4	105 114 106	120 118 120	192.1 191.1 188.2
O N D	277.3 277.3 280.6	2r	111.1 110.7 109.6	114.2 114.3 114.1	1.70 1.71 1.73	1,213 1,186 1,390	804	24.1 24.5 25.7	115 113 115	120 120 119	183.4 189.8 197.0
1953 J F M	280 .5 281 .0 283 .6	Or	109.9 109.6 110.0	113.9 113.4 113.6	1.74 1.74 1.75	1,276 1,196 1,379	856	25.5 25.3 25.7	111 111 113	123 122 121	197.6 195.9 198.0
A M J	282 .: 284 .: 285 .9	7	109.4 109.8 109.4	113.7 114.0 114.5	1.75 1.75 <sup>p</sup>	1,394 1,430		26.2 26.7	107 115 <sup>r</sup> 114 <sup>p</sup>	126 129	190.0 189.6 182.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (1) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.

(2) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (2) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

6,889

7,576 8,856

8,157 11,307

11,005

# Population, (1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths (2)

TABLE 4

1953 J

M

AM

J

112

86 86

94

31

77

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

		CAN	ADA (4)			NEWFOU	JNDLAND		PRINCE	EDWAR	ISLAND
	Populatio	n Births	Marriage	Deaths	Populatio	on Births	Marriage	s Deaths	Population	on Births	Marriages
	Thousand	5	Number		Thousand	ds	Number		Thousan	ds	Number
1939 1952	11,267 14,430	19,122 32,919	8,638 10,603	9,079 10,371	374	997	217	193	94 103	177 231	53 50
1952 M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A M J	14,430	34,418 32,210 34,909	7,118 8,883 14,707	11,074 10,797 9,302	10.7	1,039 444 679	118 57 141	209 49 127	103	249 223 209	20 25 80
J A S	14,534	34,905 33,280 35,522	16,612 14,200 15,047	10,796 9,459 10,332		1,007 841 1,040	272 132 232	206 178 156		270 205 237	88 77 83
O N D	14,624	34,333 33,024 32,002	14,286 10,351 9,393	10,757 9,680 11,333		1,456 766 482	369 135 154	258 123 111		292 183 255	63 62 38
1953 J F M	14,692	32,897 27,878 32,684	5,722 6,325 5,284	11,500 10,388 11,188		2,331 980 784	551 211 182	499 197 141		186 204 205	35 25 26
A M J		31,899 34,700 36,246	7,672 9,905 11,873	10,660 11,312 10,291		977 1,102 653	235 251 98	340 317 141		218 232 290	32 80 86
13.23	P.E.L.	15 NO. 3	NOVA SC	OTIA	4.00	N	EW BRUN	SWICK	(F)	QUI	BEC
	Deaths I	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths P	opulation	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number 1	Thousands		Number	T	housands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939 1952	94 82	561 653	985 1,469	419 438	527 501	447 526	941 <sup>r</sup> 1,428	311 361	424 399	3,230 4,174	6,635 10,083
1952 M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A M J	95 43 69	653	1,407 1,606 1,619	308 399 508	414 673 407	526	1,294 1,622 1,449	186 307 422	376 480 328	4,174	10,842 9,820 10,872
J A S	69 89 78		1,619 1,241 1,807	593 719 562	408 335 531		1,668 1,321 1,355	588 489 450	413 335 305		9,545 11,360 11,515
O N D	91 79 88		1,597 1,352 1,078	418 529 368	545 486 627		1,496 1,312 1,493	513 385 337	390 394 449		9,034 11,245 11,628

417

505

499

622

429

436

1,328

1,224 1,226

1,615

1,283

1,599

217

212

137

262

257

445

462

435

397

478

407

399

2,047 1,303 1,333

1,605

1,344

1,517

336

328

357

300

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Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(i) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952.

(ii) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(iii) Not applicable to figures on population.

(iii) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

# Population, (1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths (3)

TABLE 4 - concluded

	QUE	BEC		ONT	ARIO			MANI	TOBA		SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Num	ber	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousand
1939 1952	2,409 2,892	2,782 2,820	3,708 4,766	5,344 10,279		3,128 3,649		1,132 1,733	640 601	513 551	906 843
1952 M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A M J	1,337 2,424 4,765	3,212 2,680 2,239	4,766	11,098 10,095 11,113	3,174	4,043 4,034 3,524		1,711 1,937 1,793	342 522 723	574 589 503	843
J A S	5,046 5,044 4,545	3,081 3,013 3,017		12,078 9,087 11,086	3,996	4,012 3,026 3,536		1,695 1,790 1,955	906 761 743	519 447 512	
O N D	4,047 2,797 2,042	2,668 2,555 3,494		11,146 10,086 9,613	3,497	4,012 3,539 3,556		1,832 1,655 1,569	861 730 546	594 514 637	
1953 J F M	818 1,232 1,005	2,624 2,641 2,922		10,554 9,429 11,374	2,544	4,258 3,611 4,341		1,634 1,410 1,644	363 327 274	631 599 636	
A M J	810 2,210 2,180	2,285 3,692 2,640		10,610 10,043 11,722		4,027 3,489 4,008		1,721 1,948 1,974	375 594 700	589 605 554	

	SAS	KATCHEW	AN		ALB	ERTA		BR	ITISH CO	DLUMBIA	
7 1 3	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	0.000	Number	ewith	Thousands		Number	
1939 1952	1,505 1,881	610 560°	503 551	786 970	1,373 2,352	653 784	482 611	792 1,198	1,031 2,465	655 933	626 1,016
1952 M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A M J	1,742 1,885 2,313	427 441 1,314	597 446 621	970	2,422 2,130 2,484	490 711 734	446 856 555	1,198	2,614 2,448 2,378	975 823 1,025	1,108 947 929
J A S	1,812 2,346 1,904	608 666 453	534 610 559		2,401 2,696 2,332	1,133 1,262 871	548 506 720		2,810 2,393 2,291	1,384 1,054 1,114	1,006 920 918
OND	1,713 1,846 1,821	939 607 487	468 511 728		2,775 2,270 1,751	974 .751 932	664 485 596		2,992 2,309 2,312	1,107 858 993	1,067 994 1,047
1953 J F M	1,708 1,708 1,884	376 376 215	565 565 555		3,485 1,825 2,793	731 395 463	752 794 589		2,735 2,219 2,585	583 675 590	1,180 955 1,022
A M J	2,173 1,950 2,128	429 470 887	579 549 539		2,042 2,778 2,868	798 686 813	578 672 604		2,781 2,713 2,490	934 933 839	1,068 1,121 893

<sup>(</sup>DAs of June 1.

<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.

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# National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL	INCOME AT	FACTOR	COST	AND	GROSS	NATIONAL	PRODUCT	AT	MARKET	PRICES

	Salaries, wages and	Man		Net Inc Unincorpora		Net national income at	Indirect	Depreciation allowances and similar	Part don't	Gross
	supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Farm operators	Other	factor cost	taxes less subsidies	business costs	Residual error of estimate	product at market prices
	E 1758	III III A	ERELL)		Million	dollars	007 lb.	CEUTE -	10	
1939 1950 1951	2,575 8,311 9,676	32 137 201	917 3,155 3,642	385 1,503 2,106	464 1,444 1,503	4,373 14,550 17,128	733 2,018 2,468	610 1,636 1,889	- 9 - 1 - 35	5,707 18,203 21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

### GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	5, 316			Gross Domesi	ic Investmen	t			100	Gross
	expenditure			struction	New machinery	Change	Exports	Imports of	Residual	national expend-
	on consumer goods and services	on goods -	Residential	Non residential	and equipment	in inventories	of goods and services	goods and services	error of estimate	iture at market prices
	12.0	0.0277	100,1	dollars				16-71-		
1939	3.904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	-4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	-5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	-5,417	-119	23,011

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

### **Industrial Production**

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NDUSTRI. RODUCTI						MININ	IG				
1000		150			Metals			Fue	ls		Non-Metal	8
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61	1 30	H 16		3.21			0.94		
1939 1952	109.7 232.9	118.0 174.7	118.6 116.5	121.6 106.5	119.3 91.2	116.6 144.2	117.6 301.5	105.6 112.9	189.2 1,490.6	117.5 267.3		138.5 370.3
1952 M	234.6 238.3	181.1 186.0	117.4 118.2	102.5 103.9	94.7 88.6	149.9 156.6	308°.2 306.6	102.4 102.8		270.1 286.2		349.5 592.0
A S	228.3 234.2 244.1	184.6 183.0 197.5	113.9 117.1 119.0	104.8 104.3 110.9	82.2 87.0 92.6	125.9 144.6 137.0	309.2 303.5 334.2	94.9 76.0 113.3	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	535.6 584.0 528.9
O N D	248.1 248.1 235.7	198.7 184.5 173.3	119.5 119.2 118.6	113.0 112.3 109.7	88.1 91.9 93.0	142.1 141.9 142.5	346.1 334.9 339.5	126.9 127.3 125.9		276.6	263.4	459.4 306.8 238.2
1953 J F M	232.1 241.8 246.8	164.6 162.6 160.2	118.0 119.8 118.0	104.2 109.2 105.9	98,8 96.0 99.7	150.9 142.2 147.9	317.3 301.5 283.9	125.3 107.5 100.2	1,509.2	225.1 248.5 253.9	246.0	207.6 222.3 263.1
A M J	254.8° 254.8° 257.0°	175.5 180.4 <sup>r</sup> 188.5 <sup>p</sup>	125.0 118.1 120.7	110.5 103.0 104.6	98.4 92.4 94.7	152.6 139.9 145.7	305.3 312.0	93.6 90.4 92.7	1,648.6 1,753.3	267.8 268.6 266.0	245.0	297.5 379.7 484.0

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# **Industrial Production**

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANU-				NON-DU	RABLE MANUF	ACTURES			
	FACTURES-	Total				Foods and Be	verages			18-03-1-11
			Total			1 (2004)	Foods			100
				Total		Meat Products	eventerin	10 20 000	Dairy product	is
	Total				Total	Cattle I slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66	4 <u>- 11</u>	113 0	1.11	G 361	
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181 .8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.1	214.1	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.5	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.6°	227.8°	211 .3 <sup>r</sup>	176.2°	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.7°	230.2°	228 .4 <sup>r</sup>	190.7°	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	274.1°	233.0°	245 .2	203.8	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.5	222.2	124.5

### NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS

				to the	Foods an	d Beverages			200717	Tobacco and Products
	Canning and		Grain M	Lill Products		Bread and Bakery	Miscelland	ous Foods	Beverages	
	Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Products	Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74	1-90	1.12		1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3 <sup>r</sup>	173.7°	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3°	191.1 <sup>r</sup>	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7 <sup>r</sup>	165.3°	176.5	22.8	91.2	172.4°	196.9 <sup>r</sup>	113.7	363.1 <sup>2</sup>	303.9
J	181.5	165.4	162.8	29.1	92.5	177.6	204.8	132.5	393.2	306.5

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### Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Base period industry weight

1939 1952

1952 M

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

			NON-	DURABLE	MANUFACTU	JRES			
Tobacco	and Tobacco	Products	Rubber	L	eather Produ	cts		Textiles ex. (	Clothing
Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Harville SE-	his?		2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
106.2 157.5	112.7 285.9	113.6 148.0	106.6 246.4	108.7 128.0	108.1 150.9	108.5 89.6	108.2 184.1	114.6 122.8	103.5 146.2
147.7 160.1	329.3 361.4	174.7 195.1	254.8 237.2	132.8 128.5	165.1 152.9	81.0 93.1	166.3 162.3	99.6 95.3	141.6 150.2
100.8 162.7 183.0	264.1 303.4 318.5	139.8 156.8 148.5	177.1 198.5 243.0	98.0 132.6 135.2	108.8 154.6 156.3	68.3 100.2 101.4	149.9 162.9 186.7	100.8 100.8 131.3	119.8 125.0 139.9

J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	220.5	155.9	164.8
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.8	194.9	106.4	215.9	144.1	166.9
A M J	188.2 176.2 178.4	380.7 381.3 387.0	155.2 141.2 135.5	290.5 276.1 280.8	160.4 153.3	196.7 185.5	105.6 105.6 99.8	228 . 7 <sup>p</sup> 196 . 2 <sup>p</sup> 184 . 7 <sup>p</sup>	163.1 133.8 127.4	165.4°

	E. 182			NON						
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	To the	Paper Produc	ts	Printing Publishing	Products	of Petroleum	and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint	and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Industries
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939 1952	100.5 344.4	108.0 154.4	105.4 235.5	101.7 220.8	95.2 172.2	102.2 192.4	109.4 295.1	97.3 179.8	114.8 346.7	111.3 272.4
1952 M	305.3 285.2	152.9 146.2	229.7 228.6	216.7 213.2	174.0 171.3	191.1 191.6	273.0 301.2	170.0 173.4	319.1 358.5	270.5 271.1
J A S	247.7 308.7 344.3	138.9 151.2 166.3	223.6 236.0 233.6	205.1 218.8 211.4	170.3 177.2 168.1	187.2 186.9 185.5	316.8 319.1 328.5	173.4 178.0 181.8	381.0 382.3 394.2	271.9 273.8 273.8
O N D	421.2 393.7 345.4	173.4 172.9 169.1	242.2 245.8 223.6	222.8 230.1 206.9	176.3 175.7 162.5	194.1 202.9 211.0	324.4 316.4 309.4	187.2 187.5 186.0	385.9 374.1 364.7	272.9 275.7 261.8
1953 J F M	360.5 429.3 422.3	170.3 178.1 184.2	223.8 234.8 242.4	207.1 215.9 227.1	165.4 172.7 175.8	193.4 202.7 209.7	303.2 316.3 301.5	191.0 196.0 182.8	353.4 370.2 354.6	269.4 278.8 279.0
A M J	450.9 355.1 316.5	182.1 <sup>r</sup> 173.2 165.6 <sup>p</sup>	248.3 248.7 245.3	234.3 232.3 224.2	181.2 174.4 168.2	204.4 206.5 205.8	279.0 320.3 333.0	191.8 184.3	318.1 381.2 396.6	286 .9° 293 .0° 287 .2°

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# Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

-	Total	Wood Products			Steel Prod	noracione		Transpo		Non-ferrous Metal Products
		-			Primary iros			-dash		
			Total	Total	Pig iron		Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			180 151.	5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	333.9	241.0	303.6	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.6 <sup>p</sup>	219 . 2°	305.3°	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4°	411.6	258.6
M	336.5 <sup>p</sup>	250 . 3°	299.8°	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.9°	393.8	244.1
J	338.5 <sup>p</sup>	262 . 4°	300.2°	331.6	397.4	322.4	224.2	477.2	375.5	242.0
		1	DURAI	BLE MANU	ACTURES			ELEC	TRICITY A	ND GAS
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and		Non-Me	tallic Miner	al Products				
,	Smelting and	Supplies			Clay		ypsum product	-	Electric	Manufac- tured
Basa manias	refining		Total	Cement	products	Total	Lime	Total	power	gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
OND	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171 1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A M J	244.1 230.3 230.3	481 .9° 475 .7° 483 .4°	389.0 401.5° 417.6°	429.0 450.0 452.5	278.9 315.2	393.1 378.1 385.8	261.0 262.5 257.1	266.3 250.0° 237.1°	274.4 257.0 242.9	173.3

# The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

OT LOSTECH TON	1949	1950(1)	1951	1952			1953		
CLASSIFICATION		Survey I	Averages		Feb. 21	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16	June 20
TE CONTROL			Thousas	ads of per	sons 14 ye	ears of age	and over		
Non-institutional Civilian Popula-	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,980	9,986	10,002	10,006	10,020
Civilian Labour Force	5,065 1,081 3,984	5,156 1,022 4,134	5,230 946 4,284	5,304 892 4,412	5,194 772 4,422	5,192 803 4,389	5,241 837 4,404	5,321 892 4,429	5,387 901 4,486
With jobs	4,930 4,351 348 97 134	4,989 4,369 369 100 151	5,123 4,467 381 96 179	5,175 4,562 316 91 206	5,015 4,518 258 63 176	5,020 4,534 255 70 161	5,076 4,645 232 64 135	4,720	5,297 4,888 220 64 125
Paid workers Agricultural Non-agricultural	3,453 142 3,311	3,534 111 3,423	3,745 100 3,645	3,876 111 3,765	3,777 77 3,700	3,766 74 3,692	3,821 94 3,727	3,902 107 3,795	3,981 127 3,854
Without jobs and seeking work Persons not in the Labour Force	135 4,218	167 4,436	108 4,504	130 4,627	179 4,786	172 4,794	165 4,761	114 4,685	90 4,633

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

survey.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

### Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

		SA	LARIES AND W	AGES		SUPPLEMEN- TARY	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	LABOUR INCOME	
				Million dollars		•	
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 F	80	284	47	216	193	29	849
M	74	290	48	218	193	29	852
M J	63 69 71	291 292 292	53 60 61	222 227 231	193 197 200	30 30 30	852 875 885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 <sup>(1)</sup>	213	33	- 949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

TABLE 9

	INDUS	TRIAL CON	POSITE		FORESTRY			MINING	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	= 100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52 <sup>r</sup>	90.9	311.1	59.37 <sup>r</sup>	120.6	284.5 <sup>r</sup>	68.10
J	188.2	462.7	57.73	129.8	428.7	57.30	121.6	288.8	68.55

M	ANI	UFA	CT	JRI	NG

		Total		I	Durable Good	(1)	No	n-durable Goo	ods(2)	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939	-100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82	
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82	
1952 M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28	
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24	
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96	
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66	
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67	
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33	
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99	
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51	
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83	
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01	
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15	
A	200 .1°		59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51	
M	200 .8°		59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58	
J	202 .4		59.48	265.8	700.4	64.02	161.6	405.2	54.67	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 9 - continued

				1	MANUFACTU	RING				
	Textile Pr	oducts excep	ot Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32	
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85	
1952 M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41	
	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57	
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34	
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50	
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02	
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34	
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70	
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09	
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99	
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43	
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38	
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25	
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8 <sup>r</sup>	476.5	52.35	
J	141.7	380.7	48.47	147.2	344.8	40.18	181.8	495.5	52.64	

				MANUFACTU	RING			
	Paper Produc	rts	Iron	and Steel Pro	ducts	Tran	sportation Equ	ipment
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	.Äggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1939	1939=100		1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
100.0 184.8	100.0 455.1	26.87 66.17	100.0 247.7	100.0 612.0	25.14 62.49	100.0 297.9	100.0 703.1	26.73 62.79
182.9 184.4	446.1 450.1	65.52 65.58	246.5 248.6	609.8 618.3	62.59 62.92	300.2 298.0	721.0 673.0	63.96 60.14
186.8 188.5 189.1	458.4 463.4 464.6	65.93 66.02 66.01	249.7 247.6 250.0	612.3 611.4 622.3	62.06 62.49 62.99	315.2 309.7 296.0	728.5 715.2 708.1	61 . 55 61 . 49 63 . 70
187.5 186.1 181.6	463.8 461.8 460.6	66.45 66.67 68.12	250.1 250.4 252.1	630.6 636.1 646.1	63.81 64.28 64.85	307.4 307.6 320.6	741.4 749.0 806.6	64.22 64.84 67.01
179.1 177.8 178.5	435.6 454.7 453.5	65.35 68.70 68.26	249.5 248.7 248.1	594.9 641.9 644.3	60.34 65.32 65.73	321.6 332.4 340.6	745.2 839.8 881.8	61 . 73 67 . 30 68 . 97
		68.50 68.85° 69.07	248.0 246.6 246.6	643.0 639.8 647.0	65.61 65.66 <sup>r</sup> 66.40	349.2 348.8° 350.7	904.0 896.0 888.9	68.95 68.41 67.51
	1938 100.0 184.8 182.9 184.4 186.8 188.5 189.1 187.5 186.1 181.6 179.1 177.8 178.5 181.6	Employment Aggregate payrolls  1939 = 100  100.0 100.0 184.8 455.1  182.9 446.1 184.4 450.1  186.8 458.4 189.1 464.6  187.5 463.8 186.1 461.8 181.6 460.6  179.1 435.6 177.8 454.7 178.5 453.5  179.5 453.5  179.5 457.8 181.6 465.4	ment payrolls earnings*  1939=100 Dollars  100.0 100.0 26.87 184.8 455.1 66.17  182.9 446.1 65.52 184.4 450.1 65.58 186.8 458.4 65.93 188.5 463.4 66.02 189.1 464.6 66.01 187.5 463.8 66.45 186.1 461.8 66.67 181.6 460.6 68.12 179.1 435.6 65.35 177.8 454.7 68.70 178.5 453.5 68.26 179.5 457.8 68.50 181.6* 465.4* 68.85*	Paper Products	Paper Products   Iron and Steel Iron and Ste	Employment         Aggregate payrolls         Weekly earnings*         Employment         Aggregate payrolls         Weekly earnings*           1939 = 100         Dollars         1939 = 100         Dollars           100.0         100.0         26.87         100.0         100.0         25.14           184.8         455.1         66.17         247.7         612.0         62.49           182.9         446.1         65.52         246.5         609.8         62.59           184.4         450.1         65.58         248.6         618.3         62.92           186.8         458.4         65.93         249.7         612.3         62.06           188.5         463.4         66.02         247.6         611.4         62.49           189.1         464.6         66.01         250.0         622.3         62.99           187.5         463.8         66.45         250.1         630.6         63.81           186.1         461.8         66.67         250.4         636.1         64.28           181.6         460.6         68.12         252.1         646.1         64.85           179.1         435.6         65.35         249.5         594.9 <t< td=""><td>  Paper Products</td><td>  Paper Products</td></t<>	Paper Products	Paper Products

TABLE 9 - continued

			MANUFA	ACTURING			(	CONSTRUCTION	NC	
	Electrical	Apparatus a	nd Supplies	C	hemical Produ	icts	W Bolos	Total	1	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939	-100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83	
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21	
1952 M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35	
	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96	
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56	
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91	
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05	
OND	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61 .81	223.4	682.8	57.45	
	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61 .97	213.4	666.1	58.66	
	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62 .44	202.5	637.1	59.15	
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61 .84	174.8	479.1	51.52	
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63 .40	159.8	509.6	59.94	
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63 .27	153.6	503.4	61.60	
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	341.4	241.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07	
M	359.8°	932.6 <sup>r</sup>	63.38 <sup>a</sup>	241.9	551.3 <sup>r</sup>	64.23°	175.5 <sup>r</sup>	557.9 <sup>r</sup>	59.80	
J	363.7	939.8	63.18	244.7	554.4	63.86	190.8	614.9	60.62	
	c	ONSTRUCTI	ON		ORTATION, COMMUNIC		PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATIO			
	Build	ings and Str	uctures			a Hesta		SI REAL		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings	
10/14	1939	9=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53	
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95	
1952 M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61 .82	
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61 .92	
J	448.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61 .04	
A		1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61 .49	
S		1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61 .80	
O	472.1	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18	
N		1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93	
D		1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89	
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74	
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22	
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58	
A		978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2°	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05	
M		1,036.6	65.31°	183.4	393.3°	61.32	194.9	429.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.85	
J		1,109.9	65.67	188.2	408.2	62.02	199.9	447.6	65.90	

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	dintr.	TRADE			ANCE, INSUR ND REAL EST				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181 .7	387.1	46.53	181 .3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185 .7	396.1	46.58	181 .6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193 .3	409.6	46.26	181 .7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5r	37.35
J	182.6	406.3	48.61	181.6	324.7	52.06	193.8	429.7	37.24

# **Employment and Earnings:** By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINC	E EDWARD	ISLAND	1	NOVA SCOT	IA .	N	EW BRUNSWI	ICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
726	1939	9=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21 . 42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45 . 88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	405.4	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2		45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6 <sup>r</sup>	385.5 <sup>r</sup>	49.44
J	195.0		45.57	151.8	343.2	48.47	166.7	399.2	48.69

<sup>14</sup> 

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

# **Employment and Earnings:** By Provinces

TABLE	10 - conc	luded	Mon	thly avera	ges or first	of month			
	17(5) 50	QUEBEC		- JA	ONTARIO	_	[5]	MANITOBA	-
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57, 33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58,00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58,36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169 .1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171 .1°	438.6	54.56 <sup>r</sup>	196.3 <sup>r</sup>	477.8°	59.65 <sup>r</sup>	174.7 <sup>r</sup>	374.1	55.05 <sup>r</sup>
J	175 .7	451.7	54.70	199.5	487.2	59.82	179.8	387.3	55.38
	SI	SKACHTEW	/AN	AUR	ALBERTA		BR	TISH COLU	(BIA
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
I	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00

	ment	payrolls	earnings*	ment	payrolls	earnings*	ment	payrolls	earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2 <sup>r</sup>	54.15 <sup>r</sup>	222.9 <sup>r</sup>	513.3	58.57 <sup>r</sup>	190.9 <sup>r</sup>	468.4°	63.81
J	161.8	367.2	54.94	231.9	544.1	59.69	196.9	488.6	64.56

<sup>\*</sup>Average weekly wages and salaries.

# **Employment and Earnings:** By Cities

TABLE 11

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL		QUEBEC CITY			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolis	Weekly earnings	
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	9=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62	
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95	
1952 A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14	
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60	
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78	
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41	
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85	
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42	
OND	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78	
	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78	
	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65	
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30	
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14	
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30	
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74	
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5 <sup>r</sup>	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04	
J	206.1	410.2	46.73	190.3	464.3	55.76	166.6	421.7	47.11	
	A COURT OF	TORONTO		(	UH-AWATTC	ш	THE	HAMILTON		
1000	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings	
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19	
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94	
1952 A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54	
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59	
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51	
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37	
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30	
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26	
OND	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17	
	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76	
	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72	
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61	
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18	
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69	
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97	
M	209.5	497.0°	59.91°	189.1	419.5	51.29°	207.5 <sup>2</sup>	531.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.88	
I	211.0	500.9	59.96	191.9	429.7	51.79	208.6	536.3	62.16	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. "Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

# **Employment and Earnings:** By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG		VANCOUVER			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly	
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07	
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77	
1952 M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37	
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63	
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80	
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10	
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45	
N D	232.1 228.4 235.9	533.3 513.1 570.8	64.04 62.52 67.36	179.4 182.0 184.9	366.7 373.6 378.2	49.87 50.08 49.91	206.7 207.7 211.6	473.5 475.2 487.0	57.45 57.36 57.70	
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51	
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87	
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21	
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25	
M	246.1	616.3	69.70 <sup>r</sup>	176.0°	373.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05	
J	246.0	608.3	68.84	177.6	377.4	51.85	204.6	483.2	59.22	

<sup>\*</sup>Average weekly wages and salaries.

# **Average Hourly Earnings**

TABLE 12

		MINING					MANUFAC	CTURING			
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods Bever		Tobacco and Tobacco	Rubber Products	Leather Products
						Goods	Total	Meat products	Products		
						Cents per l	our		- =		
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6 <sup>r</sup>	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	156.0	149.0	135.9	147.0	123.0	116.2	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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# Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

					MAN	UFACTURIN	G	8/			
	Textile P except C		Clothing	Wo	od Product		Paper Pr		Printing Iron	n and St	eel Product
	Total	Cotton		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
				W FIN	Cer	nts per hour					
1949 1952	83.0 103.8	85.1 104.0	76.4 91.4	90.2 114.7	95.3 122.7	86.0 104.3	106.3 141.9	113.7 150.5	112.8 147.4	108.4 145.0	117.5 158.3
1952 A M J	102.5 103.6 104.5	100.6 102.6 103.8	91.0	116.5 117.2 117.1		103.0 103.8 104.6	141.6 142.0 141.9	150.3 150.4 150.0	146.3 147.4 148.9	144.3 144.3 145.2	156.7 155.9 157.9
J A S	104.3 104.0 104.4	103.7 104.1 105.7	91.2	100.0 107.1 117.6	98.4 111.0 125.7	105.0 105.2 105.2	141.6 141.7 141.8	149.4 149.7 149.9	149.6 148.6 150.4	144.9 145.4 146.3	157.1 157.1 158.6
OND	104.8 105.8 106.4	106.7 109.3 109.6	92.3 92.7 92.3	118.3 119.1 119.5	126.4 127.9 129.1	106.1 106.5 106.3	142.2 142.8 145.3	150.4 151.8 155.1	151.2 151.2 152.5	147.2 147.6 148.8	161.5 162.9 163.9
1953 J F M	106.7 107.1 106.9	109.8 109.8 109.7	92.6 93.8 95.1	119.4 120.0 119.1	129.5 129.8 127.9	106.3 107.5 108.2	147.9 149.0 148.9	157.8 159.3 159.4	152.1 154.0 155.6	149.5 150.8 151.4	168.0 169.1 169.5
A M J	107.3 107.5 107.6	110.4 110.3 109.9	95.2 94.8 <sup>r</sup> 94.7	120.0 120.4 120.1	128.9 128.6 <sup>r</sup> 127.5	108.8 109.9 <sup>r</sup> 109.9	149.8 150.4 150.9	160.4 160.9 161.1	157.2 157.8 <sup>r</sup> 159.5	151 .7 152 .7 153 .3	168.7 169.6 170.5
				MA	NUFACTUE	RING	Turber .			CONS	TRUCTION
	Iron and Ste Products	eel Tran	sportation Eq	uipment	Non-ferrou Metal	Electrical Apparatus		Products of Petroleum	f Chemical Products	Total	Buildings
	Agricultura		Railroad and rolling stock equipment	k vehicles	Products	and	Mineral Products	and Coal			Structures
-					Ce	ents per hour	44				
1949 1952	114.5 159.7	116.0 146.9	114.0 141.3	130.7 162.9	106.9 146.5	109.1 139.7	96.2 127.9	122.6 171.4	98.6 131.8	101.2 130.8	107.9 142.8
1952 Å M J	160.5 160.9 161.6	146.9 146.3 145.6	140.7 141.7 140.9	164.4 160.8 164.9	144.1 145.1 145.0	138.8 138.1 140.6	126.8 126.3 127.8	168.0 169.3 175.4	130.8 132.2 131.9	132.4 132.1 130.2	141.1 142.4 142.0
J A S	159.5 161.9 160.6	145.3 146.3 149.6	142.2 141.8 142.1	165.0 164.4 166.8	146.6 149.0 149.4	140.8 140.5 140.4	128.5 128.3 128.7	173.9 172.2 173.9	131.1 132.1 132.0	128.2 127.4 130.2	141.8 141.9 143.6
O N D	158.5 155.9 160.4	149.3 151.1 151.9	141.2 141.5 143.4	166.0 166.9 168.0	149.7 150.0 149.6	141.5 141.5 141.0	129.4 130.3 130.8	176.4 178.6 178.4	133.9 133.9 134.6	134.0 135.2 137.4	
1953 J F M	160.0 161.4 160.0	153.2 155.6 156.9	156.9	163.6 165.8 168.5	150.3 149.0 148.7	141.1	132.7 133.0 133.6	177.6	136.0 136.4 135.9	135.8 140.5 142.7	
A M J	159.0 162.8 162.8	157.1 156.6 156.6		169.3 169.2 167.8	149.2 150.2 151.2	142.5°	133.5 133.3 135.3	181.6	135.9 137.8 137.4		157.0

# Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

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TABLE 1	3				t the late		Title !			F.Y. B	TRACT
		MINING			-216		MANUFAC	TURING			
1/2	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods		Foods and beverages			Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949 1952	42.6 42.7	45.3 44.4	37.4 38.2	42.3 41.5	42.5 41.6	42.0 41.3	42.4 41.9	40.9 40.8	40.1 40.2	42.7 41.0	38.2 38.1
1952 Ā M J	43.1 42.4 42.3	45.1 44.2 43.7	38.3 37.7 38.8	42.1 41.9 41.3	42.3 42.1 41.4	41.8 41.6 41.3	42.3 42.5 42.5	41.7 41.2 40.5	41.6 41.0 39.5	40.6 41.0 40.7	39.7 38.9 38.0
J A S	42.7 42.5 42.7	44.1 44.4 44.2	39.8 38.4 38.6	41.3 41.1 41.6	41.4 41.1 41.8	41.2 41.1 41.4	42.8 42.1 41.9	40.7 40.6 41.6	39.3 40.2 41.0	40.8 40.4 41.2	36.7 37.4 38.7
O N D	43.3 43.5 44.1	44.6 45.0 45.5	39.7 39.6 40.6	42.1 42.1 42.5	42.2 42.1 42.6	42.0 42.1 42.2	42.2 42.1 42.1	42.5 42.2 41.4	41.2 40.8 41.4	42.8 43.2 43.7	39.9 39.9 39.9
1953 J F M	40.6 43.0 42.1	42.2 44.6 44.5	37.3 39.0 35.7	38.3 41.9 42.1	38.5 41.9 42.4	38.2 41.8 41.7	39.2 41.4 41.1	38.3 42.1 42.0	36.3 42.4 42.0	38.8 43.2 42.8	32.6 39.9 40.3
A M J	41.8 42.4 43.0	44.8 44.5 45.2	33.7 37.0 37.2	42.1 41.8 41.7	42.3 42.2 42.1	41.8 41.5 41.3	41.9 41.4 41.6	42.0 41.6 41.9	42.1 41.3 40.7	42.6 42.0 41.6	40.4 39.3 38.4
				M.	ANUFACTU	RING	1.0	119		CONS	TRUCTION
	Wood	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transporta- tion equipment	Non-ferror metal product	apparat	us metallic mineral			Buildings and structures
1949 1952	41.3 41.7	46.4 44.9	40.6 39.6	42.9 41.8	42.2 41.2	43.2 41.4	41.1 41.0	44.9 44.0	43.5 41.9	39.7 41.7	40.1 40.9
1952 A M J	42.0 41.6 41.7	45.4 44.3 44.4	39.8 39.8 39.8	42.5 42.2 42.2	42.6 42.4 39.8	41.7 41.6 41.3	41.0 41.0 41.1	43.9	42.1 42.4 42.3	42.3 41.6 41.8	42.0 41.9 41.2
J A S	44.0 40.8 43.0	44.9 44.9 44.7	39.6 39.4 39.6	41.4 41.7 41.8	40.3 40.2 41.4	41.3 41.0 41.3	41.1	44.4	41.9 41.3 41.5	41.7 42.0 42.9	40.8 42.3 42.0
O N D	43.1 43.0 43.2	45.0 44.9 45.3	39.8 40.2 40.3	42.2 42.3 42.5	41.6 41.2 42.7	41.9 42.0 41.7		44.6	42.0 42.1 42.1	43.2 43.2 42.5	42.5 42.0 41.7
1953 J F M	36.7 42.3 42.4	42.0 44.1 43.7	37.8 39.5 39.9	38.3 41.9 42.1	38.4 41.8 42.8	40.1 41.5 41.6		44.1	40.8 42.0 41.9	35.1 42.1 42.8	33.0 40.6 41.2
A M J	42.1 42.1 42.6	43.6 43.8 44.0	40.3 40.3 40.3	41.9 41.7 42.0	42.8 42.7 42.0	41.5 41.6 41.7		43.9	41.9 42.2 41.8	42.0 41.0 42.1	40.4 40.8 41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

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Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

# Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

no (		MAN	UFACTU	JRING		TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSIT
	Total		Non- Durable Goods		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		8,51	315		
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

# **Unemployment Insurance**

TABLE 15

	Ordinary		Number of persons			Employer			Employmen	t Offices(1)
	on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>		Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	15 7 5	Thousands		Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3°	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2°	254	39
1952 M	143.5 122.7	132.0 84.8	58.36 41.48	3,875 2,540	10.37	12.79 12.74	17.13 17.03	787.4 797.7	227 198	49 41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177°	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

# Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all					MANUFAC	TURING	SIF			
	industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	biles	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implement
5.7				T	housand m	an-working	g days	F			
1939 1952	224.6 2,880.0	37.3	0.4	42.5 114.6	0.6 9.2	27.8 552.7	0.1	0.1 33.5 1	,076.6	0.5 49.2	0.6 138.5
1952 A M J	178.7 248.6 717.8	0.1		2.6 27.1	0.9	142.1 141.7 116.7	0.1	5.4	2.6 3.3 365.9	14.0 2.8	
J A S	888.2 202.4 201.9	0.7 18.2 7.6	0.4	30.4 28.0 25.0	0.4	28.0 13.0 10.2	-18	0.4	672.0 4.9 2.2	0.2 1.6 6.0	2.0 44.1 54.8
O N D	165.5 45.5 47.3	5.4	_	1.4	0.8	27.2 22.4 19.4	Ξ	0.2	2.8 4.0 9.0	6.3	36.7 0.6
1953 J F M	31.1 23.8 33.0	0.7	_	0.7		19.2 11.0 6.5	Ξ		1.4	_	Ξ
A M J	29.1 36.1 57.3	5.1 8.4 4.3	=	0.2	1.0	6.7 6.2 9.0	1.0 1.0	=	1.2	0.5	=
		MANUFAC	TURING		Con-	Fishing		Mining		ransport	Trade,
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	struction	and Trappin	Coo	al C		d Public Utilities	Finance and Service
	*			Th	ousand m	an-working	days			all of	
1939 1952	5.9 100.2	13.8	4.7	2.7 48.9	0.8 346.4		111		0.8	0.3 71.3	19.6 76.4
1952 A M J	2.6 0.4 15.7	6.6 4.2 1.1	1.4	12.4 11.5 10.3	0.2 41.2 146.9	0.	5 0	.4	0.1 1.7 6.0	2.4° 0.5 1.1	3.2 24.6 21.9
J A S	18.8 11.6 17.1	=	2.3	8.9	67.8 57.6 9.6	-		- 1	9.3 7.2 3.1	1.9 1.5 0.8	21.2 1.4 1.1
O N D	I4.3 0.3	Ξ	0.7	Ξ	9.7 5.3 8.0	-		2 1	9.5 0.0 5.0	0.9 0.6 0.2	0.9 1.0 0.8
1953 J F M	1.3 1.6	0.1	1.1 0.8 1.6	=	3.2 0.3 2.2	-	- 0 - 1 - 10	.6	5.0 4.5 3.0	2.8 6.0	0.5 0.8 0.6
A M J	1.4 0.7 6.6	Ξ	3.5 5.2 3.7	4.8 1.5 1.4	0.3 0.2 1.5	_	- 1			5.9 1.3 0.8	1.4 6.2 8.7

# **Retail Price Indexes**

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

		CC	NSUMER P	RICE INDEX			Cont	- Price Index Numbers		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing		Other Commodities and Services	Cost- of- Living Index	of Co Serv	ommodities and ices Used by Farmers (1)	
Base period	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs	
weight			1949	=100				1935-39 =	100	
1939 1952	63.2 116.5	50.2 116.8	84.6 120.2	54.9 111.8	66.5 116.2	77.2 116.0	101.5 187.5	99.4 229.8	99.5 210.0	
1952 J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3			
J A S	116.1 116.0 116.1	116.0 115.7 115.8	120.6 120.6 121.2	111.7 111.6 110.9	115.9 115.8 116.0	115.6 115.8 115.8	188.0 187.6 186.5	229.0	204.5	
OND	116.0 116.1 115.8	115.1 115.7 114.1	121.5 121.4 122.2	109.9 109.8 109.7	116.2 115.9 116.1	116.4 116.6 116.6	185.0 184.8 184.2			
1953 J F M	115.7 115.5 114.8	113.5 112.7 111.6	122.3 122.5 122.5	109.7 109.6 109.7	116.5 116.6 116.7	116.7 116.7 115.2	184.4 184.9 184.2	220.1	202.6r	
A M J	114.6 114.4 114.9	110.9 110.1 111.4	122.7 122.9 123.6	109.7 110.1 110.1	116.9 116.6 116.6	115.0 115.1 115.1	183.9 183.6 184.8	226.1	203.4	
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

### Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

	GENERAL INDEX				VEGI	TABLE PRO	ODUCTS			
	10	Total	Fresh	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
8.2	HIP B				1935-3	9 = 100	17.78	111		
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
OND	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171 .4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171 .4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171 .4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1

The data for 1953 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

# Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

					S AND THE	IR PRODU					
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured	
UL PAR		125		-	1935-3	9 = 100					
1939 1952	100.6 248.2	102.2 278.8	103.8 140.8	102.8 208.6	101.8 203.4	104.1 316.4	97.6 232.5	94.8 169.4	107.8 343.5	100.0 172.6	
1952 A M J	248.3 242.1 245.7	294.9 286.1 284.9	114.5 133.4 126.3	199.2 200.8 204.9	207.1 199.5 199.5	310.0 307.0 313.9	234.9 224.9 223.0	141.2 139.9 161.0	357.4 345.3 353.3	174.3 163.9 169.8	
J A S	247.0 244.7 238.5	272.9 272.1 258.4	133.8 136.6 138.9	204.9 205.0 206.9	199.5 199.5 199.5	317.4 316.5 303.0	223.4 224.2 225.5	188.8 193.1 194.5	353.8 340.0 319.3	170.9 166.4 167.4	
OND	232.8 235.3 237.3	254.9 254.6 260.6	139.6 152.5 152.9	210.3 210.3 212.5	202.7 202.7 202.7	285.2 291.3 299.5	230.5 232.9 233.3	211.0 193.9 161.8	291.5 295.2 297.0	162.8 165.2 173.4	
1953 J F M	239.3 239.0 238.7	265.1 264.1 264.4	142.7 159.3 161.9	212.5 212.5 212.5	202.7 202.7 202.7	298.4 289.7 288.0	235.1 235.9 233.9	155.4 168.8 184.6	308.9 298.1 296.3	174.1 194.1 191.7	
A M J	234.4 239.1 247.5	257.4 253.1 253.9	156.7 160.2 158.5	211.8 213.9 217.3	202.7 204.8 204.8	275.8 291.5 298.3	226.6 220.2 221.2	188.5 192.4 208.3	290.9 297.7 319.9	198.4 218.2 247.4	
	1.00		FIBRES, TE	XTILES AN	D THEIR PI	ODUCTS	E-IEI	1 340 1 340	PRODU	, WOOD CTS AND LPER	
	Total .	Cotton	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1)	Rayon (3) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool	Total	Newsprin	
					1935-39	100					
1939						= 100					
	98.9 251.5	95.2 254.0	99.1 311.1	112.8 184.5	97.3 178.5	95.6 251.2	103.0 263.5	98.6 258.0	107.5 291.0	116.3 275.4	
1952						95.6					
1952 1952 A M	251.5 253.9 251.8	254.0 257.2 256.2	311.1 335.1 305.5	184.5 182.6 177.3	178.5 176.9 176.9	95.6 251.2 214.2 237.3	263.5 271.2 267.9	258.0 255.9 255.9	291.0 286.5 284.9	275.4 262.4 261.6	
1952 A M J J	251.5 253.9 251.8 252.8 252.6 248.9	254.0 257.2 256.2 256.2 256.2 256.3	311.1 335.1 305.5 307.4 307.4 299.6	184.5 182.6 177.3 177.3 177.3	178.5 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9	95.6 251.2 214.2 237.3 250.8 260.3 252.9	263.5 271.2 267.9 266.3 266.3 255.4	258.0 255.9 255.9 255.9 255.9 251.9	291.0 286.5 284.9 294.6 292.2 291.0	275.4 262.4 261.6 285.3 283.1 280.2	
1952 A 1952 A M J J A S O N	251.5 253.9 251.8 252.8 252.6 248.9 246.4 245.3 242.2	254.0 257.2 256.2 256.2 256.2 250.3 249.3 250.0 250.1	311.1 335.1 305.5 307.4 307.4 299.6 295.9 301.7 259.2	184.5 182.6 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3	178.5 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9	95.6 251.2 214.2 237.3 250.8 260.3 252.9 237.3 233.0 242.3	263.5 271.2 267.9 266.3 255.4 255.4 255.4	258.0 255.9 255.9 255.9 251.9 251.9 251.9 252.4 253.9 <sup>c</sup>	291.0 286.5 284.9 294.6 292.2 291.0 290.9 289.5 292.1	275.4 262.4 261.6 285.3 283.1 280.2 280.0 281.9 286.2	

<sup>(1)</sup> Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (1) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial 23 silk hosiery.

# Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

	WOOD, PRODUCT PAP	'S AND		IRC	ON AND I	TS PRODUC	TS			ERROUS TALS
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
Tile:					1935-3	9 = 100	7 8 1	r I eni		
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
OND	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218:6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
	NON-FER MET			9 7 7 7		NON-METAL	LIC MINI	RALS		
and Spiller	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window	Petroleum products	Salt	Cemer
					1935-	39 = 100				
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
OND	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3

# Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

	NON- METALLICS	00	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials		
119	318,1			2	1935-3	9 - 100	267 2		1887			
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5		
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9		
1952 M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	127.3	178.5		
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0		
JA	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0		
	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0		
	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0		
OND	267.1	176.2 176.4 176.1	136.9 136.8 136.8	195.9 203.6 203.6	187.5 187.5 187.5	172.3 172.3 172.3	139.5 139.5 139.5	189.1 189.1 189.1	127.7 125.7 126.5	174.0 174.0 174.0		
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0		
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0		
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0		
A	267.1	176.2		216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3		
M	267.1	176.2		216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3		
J	267.1	176.4		216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3		

TABLE 19

				CLASSI	FICATION	BY PURPOS	E OR US	E		
	10		e l			115	Canad	lian Farm P	roducts	0.0
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricul- tural products(1)
Ort.	Til	16		1,19	1935-39 -	100	- CF S	GF 5-1	14714	
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1952 M	220.2	227.8	250.7	285.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	268.9°
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	285.7	283.5	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.2°
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	286.5	283.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3°
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	287.4	284.1	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0°
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	287.3	284.0	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5°
OND	209.7	227.4	239.7	288.3	283.8	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252 . 2°
	210.5	228.2	241.2	288.5	283.4	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	253 . 0°
	210.0	227.8	241.2	287.7	283.3	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252 . 3°
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	287.0	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5
A M J	205.7 206.3 207.2	227.9 228.3 230.4	231.9 233.2 234.0	285.3 285.4 288.6	283.6 282.8 284.1	224.7 222.2 222.2	214.5 216.9 219.3	173.0 170.6 169.9	256.0 263.2 268.8	240.8° 241.2

<sup>(</sup>i) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for cats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

# Electric Power

TABLE 20

			PRODUCT	ION .		EXPORTS(1)	0	CONSUMPTI	ON
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondar
	. Million	100		Milli	on kilowatt h	ours			
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544°	198	5,742°	5,032°	711	235	5,507°	4,893°	614
M	5,582°	177	5,758°	5,096°	662	236	5,522°	4,955°	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274

	MPTI	

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	No Pileton	osym.	MU 10.1	2060	Million	kilowatt h	ours				
1939	2,202	14.28	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943		2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507°	16.19	2.43	91°	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522°	17.66	2.39	84°	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374

<sup>26</sup> Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

### Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

### Monthly averages or calendar months

2.11	51631				co	AL				10	COKE
				Production			1	Imports(1)	Exports	Coal <sup>(3)</sup> Available	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	stal sun i		for Consumption	
					T	housand to	ms			•	
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J		121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134°	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348
A	907	108	114	1,130	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,952	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

### Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM		NATURA	L GAS	MANUFACTURED GAS			
					Sales			Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments Total De		Domestic	Industrial and Domestic commercial		Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand	n31 U 1000		a 6 5/6	danse milit	0.36.3	. Urdu		
1939 1952	3,090 6,767	652 5,101	2,932 7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	1,245 2,193	1,368	315
1952 M J	6,994 5,767	5,587 5,399	6,857 6,256	4,040 3,330	1,537 1,134	2,496 2,192	2,161 2,057	1,353 1,268	303 308
J A S	8,214 7,563 7,134	5,831 5,998 5,944	6,052 6,269 6,455	3,009 2,839 3,445	845 808 1,030	2,161 2,028 2,411	1,878 1,686 1,821	1,098 964 1,057	306 273 296
O N D	6,934 7,216 6,893	6,146 5,573 5,812	7,668 9,278 10,768	4,472 5,900 7,475	1,523 2,425 3,366	2,943 3,466 4,088	2,079 2,234 2,325	1,252 1,385 1,458	331 331 329
1953 J F M	7,540 6,671 7,198	5,286 4,767 5,000	11,922 9,246 9,600	9,159 8,492 7,554	4,617 4,353 3,648	4,542 4,139 3,906	2,499 2,418 2,391	1,581 1,551 1,471	330 321 350
A	6,399 6,308	5,391 6,132	8,521 7,062	7,008 5,198	3,302	3,706 2,960	2,269 2,362	1,395 1,393	337 323

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# **Refined Petroleum Products**

TABLE 23

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM	NET	PRODUC	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				
				-	Fuels				
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
			Little		Thousand bar	rrels	- 1863		
1940 1952	4,255 11,780	4,163 11,560	3,882 10,870	3,635 10,036		1,067 2,296	462 2,108	3,927 11,769 <sup>r</sup>	2,071 5,178
1952 M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A M J	10,722 12,330 11,844	9,338 11,203 11,509	8,657 10,269 10,869	8,155 9,453 9,735	4,483	1,844 2,139 2,128	1,754 2,069 2,154	10,879 11,975 <sup>r</sup> 10,731	4,819 6,401 5,816
J A S	13,269 14,111 13,406	12,830 12,945 12,898	12,070 12,241 12,017	10,869 11,017 10,873	5,316	2,392 2,424 2,413	2,357 2,411 2,173	11,213 11,053 12,111	6,597 6,401 6,368
OND	14,202 12,654 12,481	13,288 12,144 12,734	12,301 11,639 11,848	11,336 10,928 11,198	5,363	2,439 2,674 2,705	2,407 2,182 2,276	13,366 <sup>r</sup> 12,249 13,889	6,029 4,672 4,581
1953 J F M	11,230 10,104 10,180	12,208 11,976 12,032	11,440 10,887 11,491	10,852 10,282 10,829	4,843	2,656 2,440 2,542	2,096 2,024 2,289	12,720 12,087 12,171	3,730 3,857 4,029
A M	12,195 12,974	10,676 12,895	9,731 12,433	9,063 11,511	3,949 5,404	2,074 2,496	2,136 2,837	11,270 12,705	4,879 6,620
	DOMESTIC	CONSUMPT	ION		STO	CKS AT EN	D OF PERIO		
					At Refinery			In Market Channels	
	¥	Fuels	100	Tabasala.	- Infinished	Refined Products		Tetal	
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oil			Infinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
		11 -2 - 2	Sec.		Thousand bar	rels			
1940 1952	1,214 2,807	476 2,689	5,5 10,6	861 826		6,331 6,825	2,708 4,876	6,442 14,772	3,788 5,300
1952 M	2,569	3,307	4,0	694	2,735 1	8,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A M J	2,709 2,767 2,709	2,401 1,938 1,659	7,3	205	3,423 1	7,791 5,006 5,193	9,358 6,317 5,255	7,949 9,332 10,403	3,664 4,616 4,621
J A S	2,639 2,542 2,732	1,334 1,452 2,061	9,1	147	3,444 1	5,339 5,990 6,807	4,497 3,719 3,256	11,811 13,391 14,193	4,623 4,781 4,830
OND	3,107 3,103 3,282	2,851 3,234 4,296	10,5 11,6 10,8	)79	3,834 1	6,520 6,514 6,825	3,195 3,680 4,876	14,032 15,218 14,772	4,918 5,413 5,300
1953 J F M	2,794 2,819 2,808	4,478 3,781 3,829	7,9	977	4,115 1	7,216 8,660 0,275	6,361 8,204 9,633	13,826 11,924 10,188	5,252 4,702 4,413
A	2,689 3,161	2,618 2,136	7,6	545 724		9,185 8,510	8,324 7,309	11,169 12,143	5,138 5,538

29

Metals

TABLE 24

### Monthly averages or calendar months

	COP	PER		NIC	KEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports (2	Production	Exports (a)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports	
Total met	al content	Refined	copper	10.570/05	101.0 - 110.0	Total metal	content	Refined	lead	
				Million 7	pounds	Many Vision				
50.7 43.1	45.2 28.4	38.6 32.8	27.6 18.9	18.8 23.3	19.6 23.7	32.4 27.9	30.8 25.6	31.8 30.5	30.1 21.6	
45.5 41.6	35.6 26.2	41.1 40.5	22.7 16.4	24.7 25.0	28.0 22.3	27.3 22.2	22.5 21.7	33.2 33.4	22.0 20.9	
39.9 42.2 43.4	28.7 35.1 30.7	28.4 18.8 20.6	15.6 27.5 21.8	20.7 23.8 21.8	25.6 23.9 24.3	22.8 27.0 28.8	33.6 26.6 30.8	22.4 23.2 34.3	20.5 21.3 28.2	
42.4 42.8 44.8	30.8 29.5 17.0	25.5 22.6 36.1	22.1 20.0 9.0	23.4 22.6 23.5	21.3 24.6 18.5	33.1 25.6 36.6	32.6 34.7 19.2	36.5 35.1 36.3	26.4 25.4 16.4	
47.6 41.8 48.1	30.4 39.6 28.7	43.7 42.2 44.9	15.3 32.8 21.2	24.9 21.2 24.4	26.7 22.5 24.6	39.0 33.8 28.2	37.8 20.9 37.5	30.7 28.5 30.2	22.4 17.4 29.9	
44.4 44.6	29.2 39.5 38.3	43.5 40.4 36.8	22.3 29.5 30.1	23.6 23.1 23.3	24.7 23.0 24.9	37.2 32.4 30.9	35.3 22.4 32.8	27.5 32.7 29.8	29.5 14.1 26.9	
ZINC			of noting	ALUMI- NUM	IRON OR	E GC	OLD	SILVER		
Production	Exports	Production	Exports		Producer	roduction			Export	
Total meta	l content	Refined	zinc	Ore	Shipmen		Receipti			
100	Mill	ion pounds					Thousand	fine ounces	30.1 21.6 22.0 20.9 20.5 21.3 28.2 26.4 25.4 16.4 29.9 29.5 14.1 26.9	
32.9 61.1	29.4 58.1	29.3 37.2	26.0 27.8	85.1 409.6	10.3 434.0	425 373	404 239	1,930 2,098		
63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845	
68.5 64.3 59.6	61.0 49.3 48.9	39.0 38.0 36.6	25.6 20.1 25.2	628.4 846.9 639.0	902.9 692.9 661.0	374 372 383	251 219 236	1,809 2,220 1,787	1,366	
63.3 56.8 63.5	72.2 61.7 54.2	39.7 32.4 36.6	22.9 28.3 24.1	508.3 397.8 352.5	510.9 429.6 269.9	403 388 391	251 223 254	1,854 2,428 2,521	1,133	
64.9 66.5 73.5	81.1 55.0 68.2	36.7 37.4 41.4	35.0 27.2 36.6	56.9 28.6 38.4	216.0 221.5 171.5	373 353 379	258 259 285	2,460 2,255 2,443	1,347	
66.6 66.4	57.8 70.2	40.0 40.2	34.1	34.9 728.2	323.2 757.8	370 369	301 266	3,066	2,080	
	Total meta  50.7 43.1 45.5 41.6 39.9 42.2 43.4 42.8 44.8 47.6 41.8 48.1 44.4 44.6  Production  Total meta  32.9 61.1 63.3 68.5 64.3 59.6 63.3 59.6 63.3 59.6 63.3 59.6 63.3 59.6 66.5 73.5	Total metal content	Total metal content   Refined	Total metal content	Production   Exports   Production   Exports   Production	Production   Exports   Production   Production   Exports   Production   Production   Exports   Production   Exports   Production   Produc	Production   Exports   Production   Exports   Production   Productio	Production   Exports   Production   Exports   Production   Exports   Production   Exports   Total metal content   Million pounds	Production	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS Producers' Shipments Exports		GYPSUM	FELDS	SPAR	CEM	ENT	LIME	SALT		
			Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Production Shipments		Producers' Production(		) Imports	
			Thousand tons			Thousan	d barrels	Thousand tons			
1939 1952	30.4	28.8 75.2	118 299	1.0	0.6	477 1,534	478 1,539	46.0 98.0	35.4 81.0	9.8 24.0	
1952 A M J	81.3 83.4 '78.3	79.0 85.1 72.3	190 293 459	1.5 2.0 2.5	0.3 0.7 0.8	1,494 1,534 1,541	1,576 2,011 1,739	99.0 96.2 93.7	75.3 77.7 84.3	11.5 18.3 38.1	
J A S	69.6 76.7 86.0	67.7 75.6 83.3	449 470 427	1.3 1.6 1.7	0.4 0.4 0.5	1,607 1,562 1,612	1,871 1,654 1,669	93.3 90.7 103.1	78.2 81.4 80.3	42.0 33.1 26.0	
OND	89.4 81.5 65.9	78.1 69.8 88.6	385 236 200	1.8 2.1 1.7	0.5 0.5 0.8	1,606 1,678 1,568	1,753 1,599 1,063	106.0 100.8 97.5	93.9 81.3 77.7	39.0 30.4 12.5	
1953 J F M	70.1 65.3 75.2	63.5 63.3 74.1	175 166 213	2.0 2.0 1.9	0.6 0.7 0.9	1,484 1,630 1,850	1,037 1,179 1,803	97.5 87.5 100.2	83.4 73.1 78.0	15.5 21.4 5.7	
A M J	82.5 82.5 82.8	70.0 81.5 83.7	232 307	1.8 2.1 2.2	0.4 0.6 1.1	1,781 1,941 1,951	1,971 2,251 2,191	102.8 107.4 105.2	72.0 81.7 76.0	7.0 24.8	

<sup>(1)</sup> Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

### MANUFACTURING

# Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH(1)

		dex of ipments	Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month' Orders to Current Month'	
	6 6 8	Jan	uary 1952	=100	Shipments		
	Apr.	May	Apr.	May	Junep	Apr.	May
All Reporting Firms	118.3	115.6	93.5	90.8°	89.8	4.7	4.3
Flour Mills	94.0	112.3	66.1	56.4	44.3	1.1	0.8
Rubber Products	128.8	115.8	119.7	127.2	163.7	0.6	1.1
Boots and Shoes	139.7	110.2	51.9	55.7	56.8	0.8	1.0
Textile Products ex. Clothing	98.3	77.6	76.5	74.0°	72.1	1.4	1.9
Clothing	133.3	116.0	72.7	89.2r	80.0	1.2	1.8
Saw and Planing Mills	116.3	120.6	64.6	55.3r	48.1	1.6	1.4
Iron and Steel Products	109.4	109.9	85.9	82.5r	80.0	3.6	3.5
Motor Vehicles (2)	162.0	156.2	152.7	151.6	112.9	2.0	2.0
Transportation Equipment(3)	145.2	141.0	108.3	104.5	112.4	10.3	9.8
Non-Ferrous Metals	100.1	105.7	74.8	70.0°	68.2	7.8	6.9
Electrical Apparatus	151.4	143.5	114.4	120.2°	109.2	6.6	7.1
Chemical Products	115.9	130.0	73.5	72.0°	68.7	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in

<sup>(</sup>a)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled.

(b)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.

(c)Excluding motor vehicles.

burlanco - 45 S.MAT

#### Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26-continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

#### INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventor	ies All Indu	stries by Co	mponents(1)	Inv	ventories and	Shipments b	y Economic	Use Groupin	gs <sup>(3)</sup>
		a fine class					Direction of	Consume	rs' Goods	
		Dane.	Goods in	Finished	All In	dustries	To	otal	Non-d	urable
	Total	Raw Materials	Process	Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		Million	dollars				1947 avera	ige = 100		
1949 1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	134.3 184.3	125.1 178.0	140.4 180.9	123.0 163.7	156.5 194.1	125.4 167.8
1952 A M J	3,692.5	1,787.3 1,790.5 1,778.0	755.2	1,143.0 1,146.8 1,136.2	182.9 182.9 182.1	176.8 190.9 184.3	178.7 177.6 176.3	166.1 173.2 163.4	181.7 182.2 180.4	164.9 181.5 168.3
J A S	3,707.8	1,801.1 1,817.1 1,829.2		1,119.8 1,102.1 1,097.7	181.6 181.4 181.3	174.1 170.6 185.4	175.9 175.9 177.0	158.2 152.2 170.2	182.7 185.1 190.8	171.1 161.4 166.3
O N D	3,720.4	1,813.2 1,786.1 1,859.3	814.1	1,096.0 1,120.2 1,123.6	179.9 179.5 184.3	193.4 175.9 176.0	175.8 176.7 180.9	182.0 167.5 161.5	188.7 192.2 194.1	179.6 171.8 169.8
1953 J F M	3,863.8	1,837.3 1,824.4 1,799.9	906.8	1,113.6 1,132.6 1,156.3	184.0 184.7 184.8	167.3 170.7 191.9	181.1 181.4 180.5	152.9 154.2 173.4	192.5 190.4 186.0	152.0 145.3 156.7
A M J		1,768.9 1,774.0		1,148.3 1,168.9	183.0 184.3 <sup>r</sup> 185.7	190.0 193.2 <sup>r</sup> 196.3	179.1 178.9 <sup>r</sup> 180.6	173.9 171.0° 174.2	182.6 180.2 <sup>r</sup> 180.6	164.2 166.5 <sup>r</sup> 173.5

#### INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings

		Consume	rs' Goods						- Jeel	
	Semi-du	ırable	Dura	ble	Capital	Goods	Produce	rs' Goods	Construct	ion Goods
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
9 126					1947 ave:	rage = 100		4 A. ICI	O. GEX	
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9 <sup>r</sup>	132.5°	207.8 <sup>2</sup>	258.6	171.2°	295.3	192.1	195.6 <sup>r</sup>	241.7°	266.8°
J	163.5	128.5	212.3	257.9	169.7	301.4	191.1	192.2	253.1	283.3

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available beach-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period.

(2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.

(3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

### Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26-concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1)	ENT	OLITO)	(FAPPO	
INVENICORIES OF	ANU	SHIPP	arnis	

-	10000	16	1	nventories	and Ships	ments for	Selected I	ndustry G	roups	117		×
	Foo	ds	Rubi		Tex	tiles	Clo	thing		and Mills		and el(2)
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
					194	7 average	= 100					
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.4	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	272.5	143.8	207.6	188.8
1952 A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141 .8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137 .1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123 .6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4	154.5	186.1	154.3	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	272.5	137.2	207.6	170.3
1953 J	159.7	125.8	185.0	138.3	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	150.9	126.7	195.8	177.1	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	251.2	143.6	211.5	192.3
A	145.8	141.5	194.7	179.9	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	234.9	154.6	210.1	183.4
M	145.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.4	195.4 <sup>r</sup>	176.8	186.1°	138.7	144.2	115.1	225.9	149.1	213.9	187.5
J	148.2	150.8	196.4	177.6	187.9	142.2	148.4	104.2	228.2	150.0	215.9	193.0

	Machin	nery <sup>(3)</sup>	Moi Vehic		Transp	ther ortation oment(4)		errous stals		trical ratus(5)		oleum lucts
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
-			- charact		1947	average	= 100				11-	
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.1	195.4	184.0	207.1	150.8	365.3	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9	358.0	312.2
1952 A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221 .1	164.8	181 .9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225:7	161.9	181 .6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223 .0	173.5	181 .9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221 .5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217 .9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1	193.1	184.0	182.1	150.8	614.0	217 .0	176.4	181.6	212.5	358.0	323.6
1953 J	175.9	170.9	194.6	200.0	143.3	443.5	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	458.4	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	169.7	207.5	203.6	311.3	144.1	504.9	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8	333.4	294.2
A	166.0	206.0	203.0	306.1	142.9	570.9	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5	348.1	284.8
M	172.4	214.6	208.0	292.4	145.5	510.4	213.6°	203.2	188.3	232.2	352.2	321.8
J	169.9	190.0	209.8	287.6	141.9	568.1	207.7	193.1	194.4	224.9	354.9	328.0

<sup>22 (</sup>a) As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. (b) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (c) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (d) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (a) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

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#### **Tobacco and Beverages**

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

			TOBA	CCO				BEVI	RAGES	
	F	leleases for C	onsumptio	n in Canada	D	Stocks(2)	Total ball	Production	9	Stocks(1
	Cut	Plug	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured	Beer(s)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Th	ousand poun	ds	Milli	ons	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Mil	lion proof g	allons
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	90.66
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	
1952 M	3,126 3,276	162 146	85 84	1,750 1,822	15.7 16.6	189.4	786.2 804.3	2.08 1.51	0.82	89.77 90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	162.4	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1		799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7		678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	167.5	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6		679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0		699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	223.3	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5		551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4		720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	::	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5		776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9		860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

	IMPORTS	PRO- DUCTION	CC	ONSUMPTIC	ON	CON	SUMPTION AND SYN		TURAL	STO	OCKS
			189				Tires and	Foot-	Wire	7.94 7.89 9.11 10.15 10.06 10.63	f Period
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tubes	Wear	Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	1-10-2			77.1	Milli	on pounds	2/18-	Dix		W.L. L.	J)ZIEL
1939 1952	6.07 6.75	13.86	5.90 6.25	6.27	1.40 2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 M J	5.83 6.43	12.60 13.78	6.11 5.64	7.03	2.71 2.39	13.14 11.65	8.67 7.52	1.48	0.55		15.26 15.04
J A S	5.52 7.30 5.06	14.36 13.97 15.01	4.76 4.44 6.29	4.90 4.70 5.87	2.09 1.74 2.57	9.66 9.14 12.16	6.57 5.12 7.66	0.98 1.53 1.59	0.22 0.47 0.43	10.06	16.87 17.74 18.29
O N D	6.90 6.36 9.33	14.25 13.00 10.97	7.27 7.58 6.39	6.52 7.07 6.88	2.82 2.73 2.72	13.79 14.65 13.27	9.00 9.63 8.89	1.82 1.71 1.39	0.43 0.55 0.42	8.74 6.80 7.94	16.46 14.11 10.62
1953 J F M	8:27 7.57 6.19	15.18 14.33 16.30	6.59 7.35 7.30	6.97 7.62 7.63	2.73 2.94 3.02	13.56 14.96 14.94	9.12 9.63 9.55	1.42 1.73 1.69	0.47 0.47 0.49	8.71 10.26 8.94	10.38 10.58 10.97
A M J	7.05 8.64	13.20 17.02 14.99	6.92 6.95 7.20	7.61 7.12 7.72	2.86 2.75 2.95	14.53 14.07 14.92	9.47 9.38 9.94	1.61 1.40 1.51	0.53 0.42 0.50	7.85 9.56 8.72	7.92 10.28 9.63

Leather

TABLE 29

#### Monthly averages or calendar months

				HIDES	AND SKI	NS			
THE PARTY		Stocks: End	of Period	38			Wettings	11-26	-
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Paris.	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands	BOOKE TO BE	Thousand dozen	Thousand
1940 1952	627 486	591 483	87 38	69 42	146 147	111 60	25 10	13 10	4.7
1952 M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	_
A M J	356 386 401	647 643 662	41 39 59	41 35 35	116 146 134	38 55 61	19 2 3	8 10 9	_
J A S	414 426 420	638 633 567	54 52 47	41 33 40	121 168 170	75 56 71	4 3 5	7 9 12	0.8 0.3 0.6
O N D	459 468 486	537 463 483	48 45 38	33 42 42	182 202 169	72 86 75	5 3 7	11 13 12	0.4 0.8 0.3
1953 J F M	458 440 444	380 326 299	39	50 36 25	188 189 193	71 59 53	8	13 12 10	0.4 0.3 0.2
A M	421 486	309 329		25 26	193 185	59 75		9 10	0.1

#### PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

			Cattle Leather	116	sicul.	Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid	Sheep as	nd Lamb ther	Horse Hide
	Sole	Upper	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper	Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe	Glove and garment leather
1 62030	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousan	ad sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen	skins	Thousand square feet
1940 1952	2,056 1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A M J	1,000 1,014 1,055	2,864 3,406 3,931	485 458 395	9 9	3 3 2	477 518 662	24 24 21	4,982 3,993 3,027	2,781 2,478 3,155	186 176 155
J A S	1,079 1,503 1,162	2,810 4,254 4,567	282 333 427	5 8 11	2 2 2	591 483 738	12 18 21	2,386 5,264 5,137	1,735 2,007 2,277	198 130 186
O N D	1,326 1,845 1,282	4,426 4,030 4,551	511 394 476	13 12 10	3 2 2	716 649 838	24 27 33	4,778 4,649 6,439	2,522 3,017 3,909	148 267 285
1953 J F M	1,394 1,556 1,313	4,675 4,744 4,900		10 10 8	3 2 4	800 787 741	30	5,407 5,100 4,008	4,113 3,991 3,468	211 <sup>r</sup> 183 110
A	1,452 1,354	4,772 4,530		9 8	3 2	494 684		3,767 4,261	2,693 2,679	165 151

#### Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES												
	Mon's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other					
197	10.27	tentiles	-	Thousas	ad pair	rive la lan	The sta						
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289					
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512					
1952 Ā	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365					
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359					
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424					
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493					
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595					
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764					
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909					
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907					
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634					
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316					
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404					
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395					
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425					
	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453					

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

### Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

	Will E	Raw Cotton(1)	100	Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(6)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
military.	Imports	Bale C	)penings	indu media	Production		Prod	uction
No. 10	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousan	d yards
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	2,213	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	2,240	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	· 11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,081	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	1,916	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,242	10,429
A M J	14,374 13,912	35,852 29,735 28,494	17,815 14,780 14,134	16,098 13,351 12,794	25,598 21,231 20,345	1,376 1,241 1,227	2,071	10,667 8,589 7,818

### Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

			alcin.	THE PART	WOMEN'S A	ND MISSES	7			
	Coats	Suits		Dresses			cirts	Ble	ouses	Slips
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Petti- coats <sup>(1)</sup>
per l	100		16.5	Thousands		0.01		T	housand dos	en
1950 1952 1952	408.0 443.3	217.1 218.9	90.2 66.7	1,815.0 1,740.5	1,410.3 1,391.3	209.0 201.1	228.2 306.0	26.6 45.9	96.9 66.9	170.8 199.2
lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	510.8 378.5 500.2	349.7 200.3 179.0	19.4 11.0 153.0	1,894.1 1,705.0 1,664.1	997.0	178.1 96.0 251.2	355.8 215.6 329.9	38.6 80.9 28.5	88.5 61.0 61.3	186.5 211.0 186.3
4th qtr. 1953	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
lst qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
1 700		CHILDREN	'S	7-9	1995		BOYS'		94-1	
	Coats	Suits	Dresses,	Suits	Overcoats	Trousers	Overalls, Bib and		Shirts	
			All Kinds		and Topocats	and Slacks, Fine	Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
999		9 3	Thou	sands	14-10	1 - 11	0 10	Thousa	nd dosen	
1950 1952	170.6 218.3	22.4 33.1	748.3 955.1	70.8 63.1	15.9 18.3	364.8 426.7	19.1 25.8	16.5 15.0	8.9 22.6	8.1 8.8
1952 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	219.3 155.7 272.8	37.5 39.7 29.8	1,028.8 917.3 901.8	82.0 66.9 54.9	10.4 14.3 21.7	418.4 431.9 427.1	23.8 31.0 22.5	16.9 16.9 15.5	17.8 19.9 23.9	6.3 5.0 12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953 1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	Anguerra T		The Assertance	a and	MEN'S AND	YOUTHS				
100			Dress	Clothing	House H	han a u		Work	Clothing	
	Suits	Overcoat	Trousen		Shirts		Ove	ralls	Work pants	Work
		topcoats	slacks,	Dress	or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin- ation	pana	91111
213.0	1.618	84	M. I 11	Cotton	Other(2)	DOMEST			N. A.	16.25
F22.B	1 9/68	Thousand	ds		(Pa (A)	T	housand dos	on		
1950 1952	424.2 390.6	175.8 206.0	731.2 710.7			49.9 77.5	61.4 54.1	7.6 10.0	67.8 78.4	87.9 82.1
1952 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	425.2 418.4 343.3	155.6 123.8 260.7	755.1 812.8 654.7	135.1 106.4	7 12.8 4 14.7	75.7 99.1 63.3	53.9 52.3 50.9	8.6 8.6 10.4	77.6 79.6 72.9	78.1 77.9 80.0
4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr.	375.4 526.3	283.7	908.3			72.0	59.1 73.7	12.4	83.6 79.8	92.4

36 (1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

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### Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

					SAW	LUMBER					
	Canada				East of Ro	cky Mount	ains				British
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	Columbia
				1	Million feet	, board me	asure				
1939 1952	331.4 561.1	141.7 261.4	0.4	12.7 20.5	17.6 22.0	54.7 99.4	40.1 69.9	5.1 4.5	3.2 6.7	8.0 37.5	189.7 299.7
1952 M J	625.4 674.0	286.3 423.4	1.1	31.6 37.4	19.6 37.9	120.6 184.8	92.0 134.0	5.5 13.1	7.4	8.4 11.8	339.1 250.6
J A S	587.6 759.8 674.1	419.7 385.8 301.9	1.3 1.0 1.5	31.1 18.3 21.2	35.4 27.3 23.1	190.1 175.3 121.1	140.8 141.6 116.7	6.6 9.9 5.8	3.4 1.7 1.0	11.1 10.6 11.5	
O N D	590.4. 404.1 428.9	208.7 109.9 148.6	1.0 0.6 0.9	13.5 10.3 9.4	18.5 6.3 12.5	93.3 42.7 33.6	71.2 24.2 19.4	1.7 0.5 0.3	1.1 3.5 5.7	8.4 21.7 66.8	294.2
1953 J F M	524.2 630.9 675.5	227.3 287.9 321.7	0.6 0.2 1.0	20.5 21.9 18.3	33.0 39.5 41.9	48.8 71.5 82.8	24.9 21.3 38.2	2.8 5.0 6.7	14.1 10.8 15.5	82.6 117.8 117.3	342.9
A M	448.2 662.0	166.6 362.4	2.2 0.8	19.2 34.1	25.0 48.0	67.6 172.6	39.0 95.1	3.2 2.7	5.6 5.3	5.0 3.9	

		WOOD	PULP <sup>(1)</sup>						
		Production		Exports	Produc-		Shipments		Stocks
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical		tion	Total	Domestic	Export	End of Period
				T	housand tons	4-120	To the last	100	
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 M	765.9	448.6	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	683.6	409.6	265.2	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
OND	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.6	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(i) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building	n Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing Forming and Stamping
			m.E.	Т	housand tons		4		
1949 1952	12.5 19.0	10.1 11.9	30.2 31.2	17.1 23.3	9.7 16.0	29.3 33.6	7.5 15.8	0.2 5.9	12.2 10.9
1952 M	14.2 17.6	12.3 12.8	33.2 25.9	21.8 21.9	17.5 14.6	37.7 32.3	22.9 20.5	7.1 5.4	10.2 9.1
J A S	15.7 15.8 21.1	12.1 7.4 12.1	36.8 30.0 27.2	39.2 22.8 21.9	15.2 11.9 14.1	36.5 33.7 31.5	20.2 16.2 16.0	7.1 4.3 4.9	9.6 9.8 10.8
OND	21.0 29.7 34.2	12.3 8.3 13.7	33.8 33.3 27.4	27.2 23.3 18.7	15.9 14.6 14.6	32.8 19.6 30.2	13.7 13.9 9.7	5.7 4.5 4.6	12.8 11.4 10.8
1953 J F M	27.9 17.8 37.6	10.6 9.2 13.0	35.8 31.7 32.2	28.3 18.0 30.0	14.2 15.2 16.7	27.6 22.6 32.4	13.8 8.3 16.2	7.5 5.8 6.3	11.0 10.5 12.7
A M J	36.7 31.6 23.9	6.3 7.8 6.0	34.0 31.9 35.9	22.8 20.1 24.4	14.8 13.3 12.5	36.8 32.8 35.1	13.7 18.1 12.4	4.3 4.2 3.5	11.2 12.5 13.5
in the second	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- W	hole- rs and are- Miso uses laneo			Export Ship- ments	Total
	12.74%	0.81	1 800	Th	ousand tons			1,514	
1949 1952	1.6	31.5 35.5	13.0 16.0		9.6 1. 7.8 1.			18.3 6.8	305.2 402.7
1952 M J	1.9	38.1 42.3	17.4 17.5		7.1 1. 3.2 1.			6.5 8.1	430.2 405.3
J A S	1.6 1.2 1.7	28.0 30.9 26.6	14.8 17.2 15.7	3.4 2	2.6 1. 0.2 1. 3.7 1.	1 225.9	126.3	4.9 6.8 8.1	403.0 358.9 381.4
O N D	1.9 2.8 3.4	41.6 32.7 33.8	15.7 13.2 10.1	4.6 30	5.3 1. 0.3 1. 3.1 1.	3 243.3	128.1	8.5 6.7 6.9	417.0 378.1 384.5
1953 J F M	2.0 1.4 1.1	26.5 22.6 26.4	16.5 13.6 19.2	3.5 30	3.3 1. 0.5 1. 3.5 1.	0 211.7	106.0	13.6 14.5 29.6	413.5 332.2 428.7
A M J	2.0 3.4 2.3	33.8 38.5 34.3	16.0 18.2 17.3	2.6 34	5.5 1. 1.4 1. 1.8 1.	2 270.6	130.9	20.6 16.6 17.5	409.8 418.1 408.3

#### Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro-		Steel	- A P -				
		Ferro-		Steel		Shipments		
	Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(3)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
			Th	ousand net ton				
70.5 223.5	7.1 19.3	129.3 310.1	124.2 300.0	5.1 10.2	261.6	21.4	254.8	39.9 137.1
237.1 229.3	21.1 17.6	330.5 305.5	318.9 294.0	11.6 11.4	274.1 263.7	6.5 8.1	267.6 255.6	185.0 108.7
229.6 221.4 222.7	15.5 16.6 17.6	293.4 289.1 288.0	285.3 279.8 277.7	8.1 9.3 10.3	270.2 232.7 246.6	4.9 6.8 8.1	265.4 225.9 238.5	72.3 97.6 149.7
220.5 225.5 232.7	19.2 19.4 18.4	307.9 308.6 319.7	298.9 300.2 311.9	9.0 8.4 7.8	285.5 250.1 258.7	8.5 6.7 6.9	277.0 243.3 251.8	161.3 120.6 108.2
244.6 225.2 238.6	15.7 16.0 17.7	346.6 326.1 367.0	339.2 316.7 356.9	7.4 9.3 10.1	273.4 226.2 312.9	13.6 14.5 29.6	259.7 211.7 283.3	115.2 102.2 113.1
241 .6 271 .5 266 .2	16.0 13.1 12.0	362.3 369.0 352.2	351.9 358.9 342.6	10.4 10.1 9.8	293.7 287.2 277.7	20.6 16.6 17.5	273.1 270.6 260.2	126.1 133.7
	223.5 237.1 229.3 229.6 221.4 222.7 220.5 225.5 232.7 244.6 225.2 238.6 241.6 271.5	223.5 19.3 237.1 21.1 229.3 17.6 229.6 15.5 221.4 16.6 222.7 17.6 220.5 19.2 225.5 19.4 232.7 18.4 244.6 15.7 225.2 16.0 238.6 17.7 241.6 16.0 271.5 13.1	223.5     19.3     310.1       237.1     21.1     330.5       229.3     17.6     305.5       229.6     15.5     293.4       221.4     16.6     289.1       222.7     17.6     288.0       220.5     19.2     307.9       225.5     19.4     308.6       232.7     18.4     319.7       244.6     15.7     346.6       225.2     16.0     326.1       238.6     17.7     367.0       241.6     16.0     362.3       271.5     13.1     369.0	70.5         7.1         129.3         124.2           223.5         19.3         310.1         300.0           237.1         21.1         330.5         318.9           229.3         17.6         305.5         294.0           229.6         15.5         293.4         285.3           221.4         16.6         289.1         279.8           222.7         17.6         288.0         277.7           220.5         19.2         307.9         298.9           225.5         19.4         308.6         300.2           232.7         18.4         319.7         311.9           244.6         15.7         346.6         339.2           225.2         16.0         326.1         316.7           238.6         17.7         367.0         356.9           241.6         16.0         362.3         351.9           271.5         13.1         369.0         358.9	70.5         7.1         129.3         124.2         5.1           223.5         19.3         310.1         300.0         10.2           237.1         21.1         330.5         318.9         11.6           229.3         17.6         305.5         294.0         11.4           229.6         15.5         293.4         285.3         8.1           221.4         16.6         289.1         279.8         9.3           222.7         17.6         288.0         277.7         10.3           220.5         19.2         307.9         298.9         9.0           225.5         19.4         308.6         300.2         8.4           232.7         18.4         319.7         311.9         7.8           244.6         15.7         346.6         339.2         7.4           225.2         16.0         326.1         316.7         9.3           238.6         17.7         367.0         356.9         10.1           241.6         16.0         362.3         351.9         10.4           271.5         13.1         369.0         358.9         10.1	223.5       19.3       310.1       300.0       10.2       261.6         237.1       21.1       330.5       318.9       11.6       274.1         229.3       17.6       305.5       294.0       11.4       263.7         229.6       15.5       293.4       285.3       8.1       270.2         221.4       16.6       289.1       279.8       9.3       232.7         222.7       17.6       288.0       277.7       10.3       246.6         220.5       19.2       307.9       298.9       9.0       285.5         225.5       19.4       308.6       300.2       8.4       250.1         232.7       18.4       319.7       311.9       7.8       258.7         244.6       15.7       346.6       339.2       7.4       273.4         225.2       16.0       326.1       316.7       9.3       226.2         238.6       17.7       367.0       356.9       10.1       312.9         241.6       16.0       362.3       351.9       10.4       293.7         271.5       13.1       369.0       358.9       10.1       287.2	70.5         7.1         129.3         124.2         5.1          21.4           223.5         19.3         310.1         300.0         10.2         261.6         6.8           237.1         21.1         330.5         318.9         11.6         274.1         6.5           229.3         17.6         305.5         294.0         11.4         263.7         8.1           229.6         15.5         293.4         285.3         8.1         270.2         4.9           221.4         16.6         289.1         279.8         9.3         232.7         6.8           222.7         17.6         288.0         277.7         10.3         246.6         8.1           220.5         19.2         307.9         298.9         9.0         285.5         8.5           225.5         19.4         308.6         300.2         8.4         250.1         6.7           232.7         18.4         319.7         311.9         7.8         258.7         6.9           244.6         15.7         346.6         339.2         7.4         273.4         13.6           225.2         16.0         326.1         316.7         9.3 </td <td>70.5         7.1         129.3         124.2         5.1          21.4            223.5         19.3         310.1         300.0         10.2         261.6         6.8         254.8           237.1         21.1         330.5         318.9         11.6         274.1         6.5         267.6           229.3         17.6         305.5         294.0         11.4         263.7         8.1         255.6           229.6         15.5         293.4         285.3         8.1         270.2         4.9         265.4           221.4         16.6         289.1         279.8         9.3         232.7         6.8         225.9           222.7         17.6         288.0         277.7         10.3         246.6         8.1         238.5           220.5         19.2         307.9         298.9         9.0         285.5         8.5         277.0           225.5         19.4         308.6         300.2         8.4         250.1         6.7         243.3           232.7         18.4         319.7         311.9         7.8         258.7         6.9         251.8           244.6         15.7         <td< td=""></td<></td>	70.5         7.1         129.3         124.2         5.1          21.4            223.5         19.3         310.1         300.0         10.2         261.6         6.8         254.8           237.1         21.1         330.5         318.9         11.6         274.1         6.5         267.6           229.3         17.6         305.5         294.0         11.4         263.7         8.1         255.6           229.6         15.5         293.4         285.3         8.1         270.2         4.9         265.4           221.4         16.6         289.1         279.8         9.3         232.7         6.8         225.9           222.7         17.6         288.0         277.7         10.3         246.6         8.1         238.5           220.5         19.2         307.9         298.9         9.0         285.5         8.5         277.0           225.5         19.4         308.6         300.2         8.4         250.1         6.7         243.3           232.7         18.4         319.7         311.9         7.8         258.7         6.9         251.8           244.6         15.7 <td< td=""></td<>

<sup>(1)</sup> As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
(3) Excluding producers' interchange.
(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.
(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

#### Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

	To Mo			mercial uding				PASSENG	ER CARS			
	Vehi			itary			Imports	Total -		Sales(3)		Domestic Sales
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Financed
						Thousan	ds	199 L. J. R		110	3 10	Number
1939 1952	12.95	36.06	3.92	12.42	9.03	23.64	1.37 2.81	10.40	10.72 27.81	3.21 3.47	7.50 24.34	10,407
1952 M J	41.63 41.77	42.69 41.11		14.55 12.85	27.29 28.83	28.14 28.26		31.79 33.76	40.52 35.17	2.83	37.69 32.88	14,763 14,339
J A S	31.75 24.67 40.90	34.31 22.85 41.07	8.15 6.79 13.39		23.60 17.88 27.51	24.96 17.03 27.62	3.83	29.44 21.71 30.35	30.70 19.38 26.49	1.44 1.10 4.15	29.26 18.28 22.34	14,041 9,569 10,201
OND	42.18 31.14 29.91	41.66 31.34 29.87		13.71 11.16 9.74	28.33 20.16 19.82	27.95 20.18 20.13	2.19	31.56 22.36 21.52	28.63 26.25 21.52	4.19 3.05 2.31	24 . 44 23 . 21 19 . 22	11,803 10,068 10,096
1953 J F M	36.70 43.08 51.62	35.89 42.90 51.99	9.37 10.13 14.28	9.41 9.84 14.40	27.33 32.95 37.34	26.48 33.06 37.59	2.61	29.75 35.56 43.11	24.28 32.96 42.28	1.15 2.70 2.74	23.13 30.25 39.54	8,817 9,611 14,098
A M J	52.42 50.51 50.61	52.42 50.59 49.90	14.70	16.35 14.57 12.63	35.99 35.81 36.95	36.07 36.02 37.27	9.03	44.39 44.84	46.60 43.06 40.01	3.18 2.36 3.00	43.41 40.70 37.01	16,508 14,956 14,925

<sup>(1)</sup> As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

### **Refrigerators and Washing Machines**

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

A Toring		MECHANIC	AL REFRIG	ERATORS	\$)	D	OMESTIC	WASHING I	MACHINES	(4)
	D	omestic Type	B (8)	All '	Гурез	-				
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(8)	Imports	Exports	Produc- tion(3)	Ship- ments (3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
				resident	Thous	ands				
1939 1952	4.29 19.74	20.51	35.99	1.11 16.88	0.78 0.14	8.66 20.67	21.20	18.25	1.71 1.12	1.68 0.90
1952 M J	22.45 23.39	25.75 27.72	16.50 12.17	27.34 38.08	0.08 0.23	20.60 22.64	23.97 22.52	18.64 18.77	0.96 1.19	0.99
J A S	21.78 23.90 29.15	26.17 22.76 26.35	7.78 8.92 11.72	33.28 18.25 19.20	0.27 0.24 0.53	19.72 21.07 31.07	20.02 23.01 29.19	18.47 16.53 18.41	1.13 1.07 1.41	0.89 1.05 0.59
O N D	27.79 22.97 22.43	19.90 12.52 14.97	18.07 28.52 35.99	16.02 14.62 12.96	0.02 0.04 0.07	26.33 26.58 24.38	26.08 24.76 21.36	13.64 15.46 18.25	2.09 1.75 2.06	0.78 1.20 0.49
1953 J F M	20.89 22.86 24.64	19.21 25.63 25.36	37.67 34.90 34.18	12.57 14.21 21.14	0.11 0.46 0.56	21 .53 21 .30 22 .82	16.58 21.22 23.20	23.20 23.28 22.91	2.02 3.42 1.96	0.48 0.45 0.46
A M J	23.66 29.74 35.25	29.16 <sup>r</sup> 33.82 <sup>r</sup> 37.53	28.67° 24.59° 22.31	36.20 37.07	0.08	24.80 21.49 22.34	22.45 22.91 20.14	25.26 23.84 26.49	2.31 4.19	0.39 0.78 0.55

#### Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

	Estim Product				mestic oments	11-4	Factory End of		Imports (6)	Exports		ue of Shipments
	Radios	Tele-		Radios		Tele-	Radios	Tele-			Radios	Television
		sets	Total	Home sets*	Combin- ations*	sets		sets				sets
						Thousand	ds				Thousan	d dollars
1939 1952	29.0 40.5	10.5	30.9 47.4	28.7 29.6	0.4 7.1	11.4	60.9 52.0	3.0	4.9	0.1	1,667 4,177	5,055
1952 Å M J	28.7 35.2 35.7	4.6 8.3 5.2	38.8 44.5 39.3	21.4 25.8 22.7	4.6 4.2 4.6	4.0 5.9 4.8	148.6 136.1 131.7	14.0 16.4 16.8	6.5 7.2 5.4	2.5 3.4 5.6	3,317 3,446 3,100	1,965 2,551 2,125
J A S	39.3 42.00 44.8	5.4 8.5 11.5	38.0 41.3 57.7	20.1 24.0 37.1	4.0 7.0 10.3	6.3 11.5 17.5	130.6 123.8 105.7	15.8 12.8 6.8	9.5 10.5 10.0	1.8 0.4 2.5	3,262 3,804 5,204	2,943 5,084 7,872
O N D	53.1 65.5 56.5	22.1 22.9 25.7	61.3 73.2 78.9	43.0 53.1 54.1	10.5 11.2 9.6	23.0 24.6 27.0	94.8 76.0 52.0	6.0 4.3 3.0	8.5	5.1 3.7 2.5	5,465 6,012 6,135	10,536
1953 J F M	50.4 <sup>(7)</sup>	25.9 27.8	37.5 47.9	19.6 23.9	3.1 5.4	23.5 26.0	68.7 69.2	8.6 9.9		2.6 2.4 2.1	3,391 4,579	8,982 10,994
A M	100								8.5 6.8	2.9 1.4		

<sup>(</sup>i) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (4) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. • New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines. Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

#### Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANAD	A SCOTI	A	QUI	EBEC				ON	TARIO		
	58 Muni cipalitie		Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	n Hamilto	n Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
			- 1			Thousan	d dollars					
1939 1952	5,023 43,060		771 8,652	208 522	98 738	84 244	44 253	189 2,019	65 877	158 882	171 1,966	37 207
1952 M	50,250 51,342		8,203 7,609	476 642	514 1,044	265 364	287 297	2,387 2,094	788 636	869 1,351	2,499 1,351	453 386
J A S	47,875 42,52 48,62	7 2,331	10,311 6,916 8,506	392 543 748	817 351 466	172 123 144	893 273 343	2,157 2,357 4,412	2,027 545 972	506 866 775	1,605 2,392 1,876	355 201 177
OND	53,699 46,219 56,748	361	11,683	1,099 589 472	3,160 840 446	424 185 26	330 254 35	2,429 2,194 1,813	833 860 1,742	1,199 463 575	2,406 4,661 1,514	179 179 22
1953 J F M	20,555 27,700 54,720	2 184		53 154 799	52 197 275	32 58 847	8 19 133	561 1,014 1,621	172 652 2,649	556 368 411	521 989 3,324	79 73 1,780
A M J	75,677 75,500 75,870	1' 2,173	9,687 11,117 15,777	630 508 908	765 637 494	362 1,258 315	613 573 285	1,540 3,493 2,666	1,134 733 726	876 742 461	2,304 4,189 4,510	891 670 664
		ONTARI	0		MANI- TOBA	SASKATO	CHEWAN	AI	BERTA	BRIT	ISH COI	UMBIA
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto V			Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- Le ton bri	New th- West dge minste	· Van-	r Victoria
					1000	Thousand	d dollars			196		
1939 1952	50 283 3		77 17 46 1,63		15 08 1,0		21 56 3,2	-	139 39 089 39		524 2,366	67 332
1952 M			15 2,58 92 2,47		38 1,7: 23 1,0				157 383 459 813		2,896 3,416	421 448
J A S	540 1	,846 3	25 1,81 06 2,03 79 1,42	30 2,2	83 1,1 15 8 87 1,0		33 2,8	855 3,	386 44 871 48 414 56	1 428	1,455 3,584 2,094	197 239 265
OND	189 3	,387 3	96 1,89 51 1,69 71 2,06	1 1,4	38 1,09 37 4,00 91		45 2,5	546 1,	100 618 734 24 539 156	1 114	2,055 1,861 2,514	313 697 367
1953 J F M	164 1	705 1	05 85 48 3,26 97 2,03	66 5	41 4	16 10	07 1,6	692 1,0	607 60 088 225 635 780		2,626 2,442 6,545	271 413 1,589
A M J	427 6	,314 1,0 ,252 1,2 ,633 1,4	22 1,55	3 2,7	20 2,4	14 2,13 14 1,40 93 2,84	00 4,7		986 2,786 331 643 341 633	206	3,500 4,101 2,825	524 614 594

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

AU

TAB

1939 1952 1952

195

193 195 195

195

### Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 - concluded

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
n Phil		- 31/4			Tì	ousand dol	lars				
1949 1951	62,102 71,716	398	60 71	1.102 1,352	716 849	14,141 14,280	27,831 37,022	2,679 2,865	1,568 1,443	6,291 6,146	7,715 7,290
1952 M J	113,701 112,617	1,918 540		1,149 1,716	2,263 2,244	24,239 27,520	49,872 51,421	5,374 4,355		13,113 11,711	10,497 9,799
J A S	108,958 <sup>1</sup> 98,141 <sup>1</sup> 99,849		115	1,265 1,976 1,838	944 843 1,173	23,230 19,679 24,107	53,368 43,954 46,401	7,593° 7,781° 4,960	4,001 3,110 3,618	10,138 9,701 9,561	7,239 9,437 7,727
O N D	108,205 88,015 86,649	764 1,400 138	21	1,837 997 1,100	891 442 248	24,460 22,383 31,500	50,222 36,665 38,799	3,612 7,538 1,524	2,702 5,379 2,067	13,841 6,055 4,739	9,853 7,134 6,510
1953 J F M	43,297 56,183 103,994	96 365 360	2	353 425 1,603	1,940 653 861	4,854 11,306 21,615	23,031 30,889 48,929	1,528 930 2,468	359 671 1,421	2,348 3,428 10,143	8,784 7,513 16,583
A M J	150,403° 153,418° 150,881		107	1,702 4,068 3,330	1,298 <sup>r</sup> 1,223 <sup>r</sup> 2,834	27,641, 30,910, 31,104	70 ,280° 70 ,556° 67 ,671	6,943 8,084° 5,945			12,509 14,132 13,069

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>
Monthly averages or calendar months

	.7. sel		RE	SIDENTIAL		Lien		INDUS-	COM-	INSTITU-	OTHER
			N	ew	d less		Repair	TRIAL	MERCIAL	TIONAL	
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
10 89 20 10					Thous	and dollars	1 1				
1949 1951	34,328 33,540	657 824	7,923 7,156	15,928 17,255	5,980 5,017	3,841 3,288	2,780 3,527		12,486 12,353	8,599 12,344	552 439
1952 A M J	63,407 74,482 66,502	1,413 2,716 1,293	13,236 17,175 17,962	27,327 32,448 30,476	15,696 16,064 11,266	5,736 6,079 5,505	5,058 6,563 5,501	6,464	19,978 15,695 16,741	9,740 9,647 16,478	418 849 505
J A S	56,020 53,154 54,656	1,440	11,415 11,325 11,827	26,616 24,820 27,842	12,612° 10,944° 9,031	4,303 4,625 4,910	5,359° 5,087° 5,909	6,808	16,229° 14,818° 18,600	14,571, 17,556, 13,731	
O N D	59,504 41,725 25,911	1,415 1,791 1,113	12,545 9,511 6,947	28,881 20,066 11,815	11,552 6,746 2,565	5,110 3,611 3,471	5,067 3,179 2,695	6,581	18,731 21,005 14,352	13,906 14,898 34,458	829 627 375
1953 J F M	20,468 27,889 62,149	335	2,162 5,819 13,959	11,135 13,813 29,312	1,989 3,006 9,472	3,370 4,917 8,125	2,093 2,672 4,168	4,153 9,971 11,862	9,334 8,452 16,245	6,589 6,903 9,270	660 296 300
A M J	95,264 88,799 86,919	3,615	19,368 <sup>r</sup> 20,547 <sup>r</sup> 19,401	41 ,174° 36 ,185° 39 ,255	25 105 20 357 18,990	7,814 8,095 7,382	6,703°	23,878	15,289 16,688 17,979	14,700 16,945 21,614	381 404 868

<sup>42 (1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

#### **Building Materials**

TABLE 37

			Asphalt F	roducts				Iron a	nd Steel F	roducts	Clay Pr	roducts(3)
	Rigid Insu- lating Board	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings		wn nber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>
	Prod.		Produ	action		Prod.	Exp.(1)	10 - 100 7	Production	1	Produce	ers' Sales
	Million Sq. ft.	Tho	usand squa	res	Thousand tons	Million E	oard feet	Т	housand to	ons	Millions	Thousand tons
1939 1952	8.17 20.12	43 176	82 85	30 93	2.61 5.02	331.4 561.1	176.1 277.4	1.4 3.6	8.4 23.3	5.5 6.8	13.8 30.2	7.2 16.0
1952 M	16.91 19.06	201 222	74 78	97 125	4.42 3.53	625.4 674.0	348.5 303.4	3.4	29.2 27.5	7.8	32.3 34.2	16.6 15.3
J A S	16.17 15.78 19.04	261 250 277	76 92 132	139 121 168	4.73 5.01 6.30	587.6 759.8 674.1	221.0 235.9 334.1	2.9 3.8 3.6	24.8 19.2 22.4	7.1 4.8 6.4	36.0 34.4 39.1	17.9 14.7 16.2
O N D	24.38 24.00 19.58	230 145 69	130 73 42	126 77 28	7.49 6.04 6.35	590.4 404.1 428.9	273.9 330.4 234.6	4.5 5.2 4.9	20.9 19.9 20.8	6.4 5.9 4.9	40.0 33.3 29.4	18.6 18.2 15.3
1953 J F M	21 . 46 21 . 42 22 . 18	141 178 163	55 106 93	36 104 83	4.15 5.63 5.01	524.2 630.9 675.5	231 .1 220 .0 301 .2	4.6 4.6 5.0	21.1 24.9 23.8	4.8 3.4 5.2	24.9 25.3 28.1	13.8 12.4 14.8
A M J	21.28 21.53 22.20	150 225 301	96 78 91	65 82 138	4.52 3.94 3.94	448.2 662.0	308.0 264.0 313.7	4.7	24.2 24.4	5.8	29.1 36.2	12.4 17.9
	Clay Pr	oducts(2)	7770	G	ypsum Prod	lucts	Minera	l Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Proc	ducts(5)	Paints Var-
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	nishes, Lacquers
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports		Production	n	Prod	uction	1	Production	r ling	Factory Sales
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.		llion re feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thou	isands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939 1952	1,197 2,135	380	4,067 3,017	6.51 19.31	17.44	5.8 16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	2,155 8,602
1952 M J	2,220 2,406	387 427	2,773 3,188	17.51 17.92	13.82 17.29	17.0 16.5	11.60 12.92	0.51	3,148 3,564	6,605 7,366	22.13 22.56	11,230 10,810
J A S	3,003 2,895 2,811	337 273 437	1,897 4,476 2,960	13.41 19.97 20.50	18.00 22.29 22.11	17.0 20.2 20.4	14.37 16.60 16.16	0.84 1.04 1.21	4,339 5,175 5,200	7,823 7,296 7,677	19.17 22.33 22.32	9,305 8,774 8,314
O N D	3,125 2,305 1,539	410 451 451	3,022 5,234 2,079	24.10 22.11 23.44	20.74 19.89 18.75	20.4 19.1 14.5	18.31 19.08 16.08	1.41 1.39 1.12	4,953 5,055 3,415	7,773 7,363 5,750	21 .77 18 .49 17 .08	8,231 7,472 6,450
1953 J F M	922 1,239 1,408	386 397 436	2,350 2,609 4,056	19.11 19.53 20.02	18.81 19.24 22.67	16.5 17.6 19.2	13.50 9.99 11.33	1.05 0.65 0.58	3,227 2,628 3,988	5,596 4,812 6,270	21 . 23 17 . 13 22 . 90	7,573 8,588 9,501
A M J	2,383 2,893	439 470	4,903 4,387	19.54 22.15 20.00	23.60 18.52 23.44	18.5 16.9 19.4	10.64 12.57 14.98	0.49 0.67 0.94	4,663 5,479 6,884	7,522 8,387 9,629	23.90 19.26 21.97	10,928 11,309

<sup>&</sup>quot;Planks and boards and flooring. "Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. "Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. "For building insulation only. "Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. "Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. "Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

#### Farm Cash Income®

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

1939 17 1952 69 1951 4th qtr. 94 1952 1st qtr. 55 2nd qtr. 62 3rd qtr. 64 4th qtr. 95 1953 1st qtr. 53	attle	Total 62.90 267.93 405.53 167.91 226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56 LIVE S	Wheat Including Participation Payments  54.48 187.31  302.40  131.21 150.17 149.79 318.08	Oat Includ Participation Payme 2.9 23.9 27.1 12.1 18.41.1 10.	mts M 98 59 70	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay (2) illion dolla 5 . 44 57 . 03 75 . 43 24 . 04 54 . 09 52 . 47 97 . 49	1: 5: 5: 7: 2:	5.98 5.95 4.23 8.01 1.06	Potato 4.9 18.5 14.7	5 4.7 7 17.0 7 13.2 4 4.6	75 4.86 08 16.61 20 16.63	Total 50.57 198.03 296.78 183.25
1952 69. 1951 4th qtr. 1952 1st qtr. 55 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr. 53	4.59 4.88 9.80 22.12 55.31 11.11 31.08	267.93 405.53 167.91 226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	187.31 302.40 131.21 150.17 149.79 318.08	23.1 27.1 12.1 18.4	98 59 70 67 76 00	5.44 57.03 75.43 24.04 54.09 52.47	1: 5: 5: 7: 2:	5.95 4.23 8.01 1.06	18.5 14.7 17.5	7 17.0 7 13.2 4 4.6	08 16.61 20 16.63	198.03 296.78
1952 69. 1951 4th qtr. 1952 1st qtr. 55 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr. 53	4.59 4.88 9.80 22.12 55.31 11.11 31.08	267.93 405.53 167.91 226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	187.31 302.40 131.21 150.17 149.79 318.08	23.1 27.1 12.1 18.4	70 67 76 00	57.03 75.43 24.04 54.09 52.47	5 7 2	5.95 4.23 8.01 1.06	18.5 14.7 17.5	7 17.0 7 13.2 4 4.6	08 16.61 20 16.63	198.03 296.78
1951 4th qtr. 1952 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr. 53	9.80 22.12 55.31 11.11 31.08	405.53 167.91 226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	302.40 131.21 150.17 149.79 318.08	27.1 12.1 21.1 18.1 41.1	70 67 76 00	75.43 24.04 54.09 52.47	5 7 2	8.01 1.06	14.7	7 13.2	20 16.63	296.78
4th qtr. 94 1952 1st qtr. 55 2nd qtr. 62 3rd qtr. 4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr. 53	9.80 22.12 5.31 51.11 31.08	167.91 226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	131 .21 150 .17 149 .79 318 .08	12. 21. 18. 41.	67 76 00	24.04 54.09 52.47	7 2	8.01	17.5	4 4.6		
1952 1st qtr. 55 2nd qtr. 62 3rd qtr. 64 4th qtr. 95 1953 1st qtr. 53	9.80 22.12 5.31 51.11 31.08	167.91 226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	131 .21 150 .17 149 .79 318 .08	12. 21. 18. 41.	67 76 00	24.04 54.09 52.47	7 2	8.01	17.5	4 4.6		
1st qtr. 55 2nd qtr. 62 3rd qtr. 64 4th qtr. 95 1953 1st qtr. 53	22.12 15.31 11.11 31.08	226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	150.17 149.79 318.08	21. 18. 41.	76	54.09 52.47	2	1.06			51 52 49	183 25
2nd qtr. 62 3rd qtr. 64 4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr. 53	22.12 15.31 11.11 31.08	226.02 220.26 457.51 151.56	150.17 149.79 318.08	21. 18. 41.	76	54.09 52.47	2	1.06			51 52 40	183 25
3rd qtr. 64 4th qtr. 95 1953 1st qtr. 53	5.31 61.11 81.08	220.26 457.51 151.56	149.79 318.08	18.	00	52.47						
4th qtr. 95 1953 1st qtr. 53	31.11 31.08	457.51 151.56	318.08	41.			6	004	13.7			187.12
1953 1st qtr. 53	31.08	151.56			74	31.43	E	6.34 8.39	20.7			178.05 243.69
1st qtr. 53	attle		115.20	10			9	0.39	46.4	1 13.1	19 13.94	243.09
C	attle		115.20		22	25 02		4 74	11 6		77 AF AA	177 20
		LIVE S		10.	33	25.83	0	4.74	11.6	2 4.7	77 45.44	177.38
			TOCK			OTI	HER I	FARM	PRODUC	TS		
	and alves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultr	-	Dairy roducts	Fruit	ts	Eggs	Other Products	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		4.0		1	Mi	illion dolla	rs					
1939 2	3.60	19.09	1.68	6.2	0	28.45	4	32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
	2.53	83.96	2.57	28.9		95.24	10.		26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951												
	0.97	105.24	8.72	61.8	6	82.96	13.	52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
307												
1952 1st qtr. 7	6.15	78.44	1.50	27.1	6	69.03	2	85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
	35.57	82.30	0.97	18.2		09.47		50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.9		16.83	20.		23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
	2.27	102.92	4.98	43.5	2	85.63	13.	96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953												
	31.19	70.61	1.32	24.2	6	72.87	2.	64	29.71	10.40	17.75	4.04
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia		8-	Queb	ec Ont	ario	Man	itoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
R PRIED					M	illion dolla	18					
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	1	24.9	n 52	.34	16	.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
	7.82	9.35			96.4	-			.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
						1 1 1						
1951 4th ctr	8.73	13.97	16.74	1 1	23.3	204	60	100	93	261.90	174.80	39.83
DOMESTIC OF	0.10	15.31	10.19		20. C	204	.03	100	. 33	201.00	114.00	33.03
1952	6 76	7 00	11 1/		72	12 107	20	40	77	112 64	90 00	20.12
1st qtr. 2nd qtr.	6.76	7.82 8.87			73.4		.20		.77	112.64 148.62	89.98 120.61	19.49
	4.44	8.43			99.0				.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
	11.26	12.27			09.1				.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953												
	6.22	7.89	1 9.8	2	66.	58 184						

<sup>44 (</sup>i) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(ii) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

(ii) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

(ii) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

# Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INS	SPECTED SI	LAUGHTERIN	GS	COLD	STORAG	E HOLDING	S AS OF	END OF PE	TRIOD
		1: 1:	A CONTRACTOR				Links of	P	ork	
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thou	sands				Million	pounds		
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7		4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 M J	122 116	72 58	19 15	533 426	26.2 23.9	3.3	1.3	70.9 65.5	15.5 15.6	19.8 16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9

#### Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of							PRI	CES	
	commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle	Ratio of price of beef cattle to	Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed(4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	plateri -	1935-39 = 100		Winnipeg	to price of hogs(2)	price of lambs		r hundred nds	Dollars	per bushel
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80		0.879
1952 M	- ::	213.7	265.4	17.5°	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J		212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	229.0	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A		211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S		211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	22 10	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N		215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D		211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F		210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M		209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M		203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J		200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes advance equalisation payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beet. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

#### FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

AUGUST, 1953

#### Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

A		EXPORT	S OF G	RAINS			EXPORTS	OF LIV	E-STOCK	PRODUC	TS	Tiari
1	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats(1	Barley(1)	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frosen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats		oncentrate Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
1/1		Milli	ion bush	ols				Million	pounds	,		Million doses
1939 1952	11.61 27.46	(a) 1 . 73 <sup>(a)</sup> 4 . 92	0.69	2) 1 . 24 <sup>(3)</sup> 8 . 44	0.07 <sup>(3)</sup> 0.59	0.32 5.57	15.65 0.29	0.39	7.58 0.17	2.87 5.88	0.23	0.11
1952 M	38.28 38.32	5.73 6.10	9.56 12.74	8.53 11.42	1.40	0.82 16.45	0.17	1.05	0.10 0.14	4.47 5.63	0.10	0.97
J A S	38.30 28.65 24.52	4.03		9.33 10.22 11.15	1.25 0.33 0.47	20.64 6.85 0.94	0.21 0.24 0.29	1.00 1.26 1.29	0.24 0.17 0.15	7.00 8.72 6.70	0.03 0.01 0.01	1.59 1.93 0.92
ND	27.06 38.02 24.66	5.65	5.95 3.49 5.81		0.81 0.47 0.20	3.39 11.85 3.66	0.37 0.48 0.41	1.36 1.54 1.74	0.31 0.39 0.18	8.43 9.01 8.59	0.02 0.03 0.03	0.69 0.66 1.84
1953 J F M	18.72 13.98 12.13	3,60	6.98 4.09 3.04	3.29 4.39 2.78	0.94 0.22 0.72	2.15 1.28 4.23	0.27 0.29 0.60	3.66 1.55 2.02	0.11 0.77 1.75	3.56 1.94 3.74	0.02 0.02 0.02	1.85 0.39 0.27
A M J	20.36 41.66 39.01	4.79	6.08 6.16 5.62		1.50 1.04 1.40	0.87 1.34 0.70	0.65 0.75 0.84	2.07 2.06 1.66	3.51 0.12 0.20	2.65 4.45 4.05	0.02 0.01 0.01	0.11 0.09 0.13

(i)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

(i)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(ii)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

#### Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID	PROL	OUCTION OF	DAIRY FACTO	ORIES	COLD S	TORAGE HO	LDINGS®
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese (2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	1 1999	1821	Million poun	de		Thousand gals.		Million pound	
1939 1952	1,315 1,399	251 362	22.30 23.40	10.46 5.55	13.97 39.29	754 2,270	41.00 54.55	25.73 41.05	18.08 91.90
1952 J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.93	34.69	95.70
J A S	1,882 1,759 1,598	357 360 358	39.00 35.77 31.82	9.49 9.38 8.72	59.75 54.95 46.68	4,534 3,485 2,512	59.22 71.36 77.24	39.14 42.65 47.13	113.91 129.95 133.91
O N D	1,405 1,093 1,045	372 365 381	25.34 15.42 13.25	7.00 3.43 1.95	36.38 20.87 19.75	1,643 1,330 1,460	73.90 66.20 54.55	46.56 44.13 41.05	122.88 103.09 91.90
1953 J F M	978 896 1,134	385 353 393	10.70 9.48 13.68	1.31 1.33 2.30	20.43 16.79 24.78	1,231 1,298 1,649	44.42 33.64 26.65	35.89 30.51 26.28	76.67 65.65 53.96
A M J	1,439 1,792	376 377	22.29 33.65 46.96	4.49 8.32 12.02	38.98 56.78 62.45	2,095 2,954 3,580	26.95 37.17 60.31	25.31 29.35 35.33	57.38 70.35 89.93
J	Aud. or 3401		41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	77.19	39.02	

<sup>46 &</sup>quot;As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. "Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

### Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

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Monthly averages or calendar months

		LANDI	NGS			EXPORTS	OF FISH I	RODUCTS		STOCKS
		Seafi	nh .		В	y Countries	(2)	Selecte	d Types	Storage
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia (1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Holdings End of Period(3)
15	Thousand dollars		-21		Mi	llion pound		- 15 di		het
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5		54.7
1952 M	8,047 8,497	156.5 134.1	138.0 116.8	18.6 17.3	31.0 41.5	21.0 31.3	10.1 10.2	3.4	4.2	35.6 46.2°
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
OND	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7

(1)Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

#### **Manufactured Food**

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

		Wheat Flou	r dimension	Marg	arine	0.1	0				
	Prod	luction	Exports(1)	Produc-	Stocks End of	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats		Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(3)</sup>
	P.C. of	Million	Million	tion(3)	Period	1-11		Product	ion		
W	capacity	barrels	barrels	Service Service		_ last land	Million	pounds			
1939 1952	63.2 81.5	1.40 2.01	0.45 1.09	8.80	2.90	14.82 7.77	17.14 18.76	12.19 17.99	2.64 2.56	3.69 6.49	0.05 0.15
1952 J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34	5.94	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J A S	78.1 77.9 87.8	1.94 1.94 2.12	1.03 0.90 1.09	7.38 7.21 9.27	2.45 2.17 2.34	5.50 7.41 12.22	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
O N D	91.9 89.8 73.0	2.30 2.18 1.84	1.22 1.25 1.14	11.06 9.12 8.93	2.62 2.97 2.90	14.18 10.37 7.26	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
1953 J F M	70.1 77.4 77.5	1.77 1.80 1.97	0.77 0.80 1.05	10.59 7.58 8.30	2.72 3.00 2.60	3.45 5.66 7.09	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
A M J	78.5 93.4 86.3	1.92 2.16 1.99	1.04 1.06 1.31	8.27 7.90 9.03	2.97 2.52 3.32	5.13 2.83 3.64					
1				7.23	2.96						

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(2)Includes Newfoundland.

(3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

#### Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
1011	Million pounds	pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen		Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1952 1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84	
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38	
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62	
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39	
4th qtr. 1953	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98	
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75	

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned		Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
11	Million	pounds	Thousand gallons			Milli	ion pounds				Million gallons
1939 1952	0.90	19.63 22.51	0.46	4.58 10.29	3.10 5.96	1.97 4.36	21.70	3.50	8.94 10.84	9.58 18.93	11.00 25.45
1952 1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	. 14.49	22.18	1.56	8.91 9.78	5.90 6.03	3.80	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34 33.86
4th qtr. 1953 1st qtr.		24.53 16.99	1.56	10.75	5.46 6.41	5.26	29.23	5.18 3.35	11.42	20.74	22.26

### SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

			Monthly	averages or	Calendar	months			
	RAW CA	NE SUGAR			REF	INED SUGA	R	-	
-		10000		Production		D	omestic Sale		Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
-20.dl	(8) (8) (8)	g GLV	12.01.58	Mil	lion pounds	Electron			
1939 1952	82.1 96.6	74.5 152.4	83.6 106.9	10.2 10.4	93.8 117.3	21.3	92.5	94.5 113.9	248.5 342.6
1952 M	101.2 126.3	124.3 130.5	76.4 105.5	10.0 11.4	86.4 116.9	26.4 29.2	82.4 111.6	108.7 140.8	159.5 135.1
J A S	106.4 93.3 143.1	110.6 77.0 88.7	108.7 108.8 123.2	9.1 9.2 11.6	117.9 118.0 134.8	23.4 11.8 11.4	134.9 115.1 135.4	158.2 126.9 146.9	93.9 84.0 71.9
O N D	189.9 141.5 42.1	157.1 187.5 152.4	222.9 217.9 114.7	11.8 15.2 12.6	234.7 233.1 127.3	20.3 24.0 23.1	99.0 83.8 72.6	119.3 107.7 95.7	186.1 311.1 342.6
1953 J F M	24.6 24.0 50.0	124.5 81.6 65.0	43.4 55.8 56.4	6.3 9.6 8.5	49.7 65.4 64.9	22.6 20.7 24.3	67.1 59.7 74.3	89.7 80.4 98.7	301.9 285.8 251.6
A M J	108.9 108.4 107.8	96.3 95.5 79.8	64.6 92.1 109.6	8.3 12.0 11.7	72.9 104.1 121.3	24.1 26.5 31.4	72.7 80.9 114.6	96.8 107.4 146.0	227.6 224.1 199.1

#### Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

					BY KINDS	OF BUSIN	ESS				
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores'2		Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
					Million	a dollars					
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6		44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
OND	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5
A	1,016.0	152.2	15.8	41.3	78.3	16.8	256.6	50.0	48.0	9.6	46.7
M	1,075.2	169.8	16.6	46.2	83.9	18.1	247.2	53.1	51.9	10.8	59.2
J	1,044.6	160.3	16.2	45.8	77.9	17.6	234.8	55.7	51.7	10.5	61.3
_		В	Y KINDS	OF BUSIN	ESS	61.67		BY EC	CONOMIC	AREAS	
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
					Million	n dollars					
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231 .5	365.1	201 .4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219 .2	351.4	214 .7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222 .2	348.2	202 .1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8
A	17.4	15.4	31.2	11.8	20.5	5.8	67.5	242.9	377.0	212.5	116.1
M	19.0	15.4	33.2	9.9	20.7	6.6	72.3	262.8	399.6	222.3	118.2
J	19.1	15.3	31.8	11.3	20.5	7.0	70.9	247.8	402.2	206.8	117.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(D)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(D)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

#### **Retail Sales and Stocks**

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

					1	DEPARTME	NT STOP	ES				
		otal All rtments		Apparel nd	Clo	nd Boys' thing, shings Shoes	Kin	i and dred ducts	Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics			rnishings e, Radio opliances
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
						Million	dollars			1		
1950 1952	72.7 81.5	177.4 182.9	20.9 24.0	45.0	9.3 10.4	23.6	5.0 5.4	3.4	4.7	16.0	13.0 14.3	41.0
1952 A M J	75.1 83.7 77.1	199.7 196.0 181.5	25.5 25.0 21.4	52.2 51.5 46.5	9.5 9.8 9.6	27.0 26.4 23.9	5.1 5.5 4.9	4.3 4.2 3.9	3.8 4.7 4.5	16.8 16.2 15.0	12.2 16.4 15.2	41.4 39.6 37.3
J A S	59.8 69.6 84.3	186.1 199.4 205.4	15.2 19.2 27.3	48.6 56.1 58.8	6.3 6.9 10.2	24.7 28.2 29.9	4.6 4.7 4.6	3.7 3.8 3.9	3.9 4.3 5.4	14.9 15.9 15.4	12.0 16.0 15.8	38.9 38.0 37.9
O N D	97.3 108.0 137.2	223.5 226.2 182.9	32.7 32.2 37.6	61.3 59.9 45.0	14.4 15.8 21.0	30.9 31.5 23.6	5.1 6.2 7.7	3.9 4.2 3.4	5.7 5.5 5.7	16.4 16.6 16.0	15.9 17.3 16.5	42.1 42.2 41.0
1953 J F M	63.8 61.5 77.2	197.1 223.0 237.3	15.9 16.1 25.1	50.3 62.6 65.6	6.7 5.9 9.1	26.1 30.5 33.1	4.8 4.8 5.0	4.0 4.1 3.9	6.5 4.6 4.6	16.2 18.1 19.0	13.5 13.7 14.2	43.9 47.6 51.4
A M J	78.3 83.9 77.9	240.1 234.5	24.9 25.1 21.2	65.4 60.7	9.2 9.4 9.3	32.8 33.0	4.3 5.0 4.7	3.4	4.2 4.6 4.3	19.0 18.2	14.6 16.5 15.3	52.8 52.4

#### CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

		cery nd ination		men's thing	SI	noe	Hard	ware	Dr	ug	Vari	iety
- 100000	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
					1115	Millio	n dollars					
1949 1952	36.2 56.9	32.4 46.2	3.1	6.2 9.1	2.7 3.4	15.0 18.1	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4 9.1	11.8 14.9	29.7 39.3
1952 A M J	54.5 62.4 55.0	40.6 40.1 40.3	3.8 4.1 4.0	9.4 9.5 9.3	3.7 3.9 3.9	18.6 19.1 17.2	1.0 1.2 1.2	4.2 4.5 4.4	2.7 2.8 2.6	8.5 8.7 8.6	14.3 14.5 14.3	41.8 43.5 42.7
J A S	56.1 56.8 53.5	41.2 40.8 42.2	3.7 3.1 3.4	7.5 8.3 9.8	3.3 3.1 3.4	19.0 17.6 18.9	1.0 1.2 1.1	4.5 4.4 4.5	2.7 2.7 2.7	8.6 8.2 8.4	13.7 13.7 13.7	42.3 44.0 47.9
OND	60.3 59.7 61.6	44.1 46.1 46.2	4.0 4.0 7.1	11.5 12.9 9.1	3.4 3.6 6.2	20.4 20.8 18.1	1.3 1.2 1.5	4.6 4.8 4.7	3.0 2.7 3.9	8.8 9.6 9.1	15.9 16.2 32.2	51.9 56.9 39.3
1953 J F M	61.6 56.0 58.6	41.9	3.0 2.7 3.3	7.3 9.5 11.1	2.5 2.0 2.9	17.8 18.8 21.6	0.8 0.8 0.9	4.5 4.8 5.1	2.8 2.7 2.7	9.3 8.9 9.3	10.4 10.4 12.3	38.7 44.3 48.7
A M J	59.8 66.4 61.3	42.0	3.7 4.3 4.2	11.0 10.8	3.7 4.0 4.1	22.4 22.2	1.0 1.3 1.4	5.6 5.6	2.9 2.8 2.7	9.7 9.5	14.6 15.6 15.2	51.5 50.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

### Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

CO	ADI	MED	- PPD I	i Dec
	n Di	NEL	4 5 5 6	LUE.

				Sales	and Per	centage C	ompositio	n.		Det.	Accounts Receivable(1)			
			Car	h			Cre	dit	4-161	1011	1077	in let		
					To	tal	Instalr	nent	Char	ge				
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal- ment	Charge	
					Millio	n dollars	or percen	tages		23	1.21	1034	1111	
1949 1952		2,107.0 2,826.0		73.5 68.4	558.9 892.6		128.7 317.3	6.1	430.2 575.3	20.4	467.5 688.5	139.8 239.3	327.7 449.2	
	qtr.	2,314.6 2,980.8 2,887.4 3,121.0	2,031.5	68.1 68.4	717.7 949.3 911.3 992.1	31.9 31.6	209.1 368.3 334.2 357.6	9.0 12.4 11.6 11.5	508.6 581.0 577.1 634.5		449.0 533.4 590.2 688.5	96.5 136.3 179.0 239.3	352.5 397.1 411.2 449.2	
1953 1st	qtr.	2,502.9	1,674.0	66.9	828.9	33.1	288.8	11.5	540.1	21.6	639.6	221.7	417.9	

#### SELECTED TRADES

	Depe	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appli- ance Stores			Vehicle	le Dealers	
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1			Accounts receivable(1)	
			-		Milli	on dollars				2017	7	19	
1949 1952	213.9 244.4	63.3 86.8		127.5 149.3	22.6 30.8	27.3 42.1	69.9 94.4	40.3 59.3			117.0 293.8		
1952 1st qtr 2nd qtr 3rd qtr 4th qtr	. 235.8 . 213.8	55.7 85.2 81.5 124.6	75.7 92.8	117.2 150.9 128.2 200.7	24.9 30.4 24.3 43.4	27.8 30.5 30.5 42.1	75.0 94.3 95.1 113.1	44.9 60.1 61.9 70.2	66.6 6 85.8 5	82.9 44.3	232.5 358.5 298.1 285.9	94.6 90.0	
1953 1st qtr	202.5	70.7	119.6	122.5	28.5	37.4	90.9	57.9	97.9 5	15.9	286.4	89.5	

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period. Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

### Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 4

4.5	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
				1	1935-39 = 1	00			2.60	
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
A S	376.0 366.9 404.1	578.2 599.0 731.6	366.9 356.5 385.9	173.0 259.2 331.4	474.9	155.3 257.8 343.1	356.0 324.7 340.9	388.6 313.3 295.6	436.8 449.3 520.9	452.8 408.9 429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	353.1	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8		314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9		183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	340.9	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5		249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3		293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0		247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7°	228.2		222.2	323.4	355.7 <sup>r</sup>	485.6	451.7
J	378.9	628.0	359.8	229.0		186.4	333.6	364.6	492.9	450.9

### Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

1.3 0.4 2.5 0.1 0.4 - 7.6 - 9.1 - 2.9 0.1 0.4	1.3 1.2 1.2 1.4
0.4 2.5 0.1 0.4 - 7.6 - 9.1 - 2.9	1.5 1.3 1.2 1.2
- 7.6 - 9.1 - 2.9	1.2 1.2 1.4
2.9	1.4
	1.3
5.5	1.8
- 0.7	2.0
1.6 0.5	5.2
nd	s Pulpwoo
4.0 0.7 4.7 1.7	1.0 5.4
0.6 0.9	6.4
8.9 2.2	4.9
3.6 1.7	3.4
2.5 1.8	2.2
	0.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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### Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 - concluded

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
					М	illion dolla	rs				
1939 1952	2.6 24.3	9.6 49.3	2.3 8.5	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.6 8.8	0.9 3.9	2.1 9.3	0.8	2.2 13.5
1952 M	26.4 21.6	47.7 48.3	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2 3.8	11.5 9.7	3.4 3.4	8.1 7.1	2.5 2.2	18.9 18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products		Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
					- '	Million doll	lars				
1939 1952	10.0	0.8 4.1	4.8 12.6	3.9	0.8 8.1	0.8 6.7	1.3 7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9		10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
OND	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.4	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.4	13.4

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### Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Cottee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million	dollars			
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	
1952 A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1°	163.1°	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	108.9°	174.9°	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	
100		Other		tton	271-	W	ool	C			
	Hides and Leather	Vegetable and Animal Products	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured		Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Product
					N	fillion dolla	rs				
1939 1952	1.01	2.65 7.76	1.40 5.61	1.65 6.83	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45 3.34	1.94 5.39	1.26 4.71	0.72 2.49
1952 A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2,96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13 4.91	9.27 8.06	1.77	5.16 5.82	6.17 5.95	4.68	5.49 4.75	6.30	3.48

### Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machiner	Automobiles and y Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		1 50		100	M	illion dollar	8				18-12
1939 1952	0.82 4.01	0.35	4.00 14.38	0.20 4.77	0.63 11.34	1.74 16.44	3.57 30.08	3.42 20.96	1.36 17.04	0.50 1.89	0.29
1952 A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.74	39.05	23.74	3.58	3.54
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products		Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella neous Com- moditie
					M	lillion dolla	rs				
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02		28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31 . 24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31 . 83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30 . 78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
	1										

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

#### Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL CO	UNTRIES			COM	MONWEAL	TH COUNT	TRIES		
			To	otal	United 1	Kingdom	Aust	ralia	Ind	lia(2)
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Import
					Million	dollars				
1939 1952	77.08 358.42	62.59 335.87	35.90 83.96	15.74 45.37	27.34 62.15	9.50 29.98	2.67 4.14	0.94	0.43 4.62	0.82
1952 M J	382.52 376.69	385.99 324.27	112.88 103.28	53.41 48.37	87.29 84.63	33.22 31.55	4.08 3.16	1.33 1.44	6.41	3.86 2.18
J A S	370.44 346.54 336.96	343.16 302.89 349.12	92.85 92.47 61.01	50.92 46.73 50.99	69.58 72.77 43.27	34.09 32.39 31.49	3.14 2.30 3.88	1.24 2.00 4.18	8.89 8.48 1.78	2.86 0.72 1.89
O N D	373.93 387.15 389.44	376.39 363.45 345.11	66.05 82.03 64.73	53.76 51.23 37.64	50.64 61.13 47.49	37.06 35.27 28.03	5.77 5.08 4.65	3.86 2.23 0.79	0.47 1.52 3.72	2.16 4.04 1.22
1953 J F M	317.27 275.52 307.78	327.81 310.05 360.10	66 . 21 58 . 52 55 . 00	39.93 36.07 48.51	49.23 36.17 38.52	30.56 27.15 37.57	1.53 3.31 2.01	1.28 0.47 0.42	5.47 5.35 1.98	2.00 1.80 1.79
A M J	301.10 380.27 411.66	391.76 420.56	61.30 89.35 103.55	50.42 61.16	45.06 68.22 77.03	37.95 43.53	2.29 3.00 5.76	1.21	0.77 3.55 6.68	2.06 3.85

## COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

#### FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	0001										
		Union of <sup>(3)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
			4)4.44		Million	dollars					
1939 1952	1.50 3.99	0.33 0.35	41.18 274.46	46.85 290.50	31.70 192.25	41.41 248.08	1.68	1.33	4.49 41.41	3.08 12.65	
1952 M J	5.71 5.72	0.39 0.33	269.63 273.42	332.59 275.90	198.87 191.48	282.89 235.30	23.14 19.95	27.03 23.16	33.22 47.10	15.58 11.07	
J A S	4.42 2.35 3.64	0.32 0.61 0.28	277.59 254.07 275.95	292.24 256.16 298.13	187.24 176.35 192.73	246.61 212.77 255.14	21 .44 14 .03 18 .39	27.66 24.25 21.80	50.00 50.56 49.62	10.73 13.30 13.10	
O N D	2.27 2.29 2.21	0.43 0.27 0.34	307.88 305.12 324.71	322.63 312.21 307.48	206.71 209.84 220.78	275.22 264.21 265.22	26.20 21.51 22.51	26.57 24.55 22.57	53.90 46.07 54.78	14.65 17.26 11.99	
1953 J F M	2.56 2.59 2.68	0.33 0.35 0.36	251.06 217.00 252.78	287.88 273.98 311.60	188.59 173.32 202.39	249.20 241.01 272.85	18.22 12.88 16.77	21 .21 20 .84 22 .06	21 .52 19 .43 18 .26	10.38 8.79 11.96	
A M J	3.67 4.26 8.02	0.53 0.53	239.79 290.92 308.11	341.33 359.40	189.28 220.26 214.59	297.25 312.32	16.33 14.51 20.82	22.72 27.68	21.98 41.14 52.56	18.09 14.76	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

(3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

#### Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of	Merchandis	e Trade 12 *	Net		Returning		Sales Betw Other Cou	een Canad	_ Holdings	
	All	United	United	Exports of Non- Monetary	Foreign Tourist Auto	Canadian Tourist Automo-	All countries	United Kingdon	United States	of Gold and U.S.	
	countries	Kingdom	States	Gold	Entries (3)	biles	Net sales(	+) Net p	urchases( -		
		Million	dollars		Thous	and cars	)	Million U.S. dollars			
1939 1952	16.1 40.8	18.8 31.4	-10.7 -39.0	15.3 12.5	105.8 189.8	57.1	6.0 -6.5	-0.5	4.8	404.2 1,860.2	
1952 J	56.5	53.4	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7	
J A S	32.0 48.9 -6.8	36.1 40.6 12.6	-55.9 -31.9 -58.5	14.9 9.6 12.8	501.0 534.3 232.6	112.9 134.7 81.4	-16.3 $-19.8$ $-13.8$		-17.9 -21.3 -15.8	1,845.0 1,847.9 1,855.6	
OND	3.0 28.3 48.8	14.4 26.2 19.7	-64.3 $-50.9$ $-40.7$	10.1 13.6 13.5	140.6 88.0 63.7	69.8 40.6 29.6	-32.3 -3.4 13.4	-1.6 $2.0$ $2.1$	-31.8 -6.5 9.9	1,856.0 1,842.0 1,860.2	
1953 J F M	$   \begin{array}{r}     -6.6 \\     -30.4 \\     -47.1   \end{array} $	18.9 9.2 1.3	-57.5 -64.2 -66.5	16.0 16.1 15.6	47.4 57.4 71.6	20.3 20.7 31.8	-5.3 2.5 14.2	-0.4 1.6 4.5	-6.4 9.7	1,866.8 1,837.1 1,845.3	
A M J	-87.0 -35.5	7.4° - 25.0	-104.9° -88.1	11.7 12.0	106.7 183.5 297.6	57.8 56.4 60.9	-0.5 -10.1	2.1 1.2		1,843.7 1,761.2 1,750.1	

<sup>(1)</sup> Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

(2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada.

(3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

\*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

#### **TRANSPORTATION**

TABLE 53

**Shipping and Aviation** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERC	The second secon		ANADIAN C	The second second second	PORTS(1)		CANALS	CIVIL AV	TATION(3)
		Inter	national Se	aborne Ship	ping		Coastwise Shipping			
	0,63	Total Car	rgo Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo	Total(2)	Revenue Passenger	Revenue
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	2.17	At all Ports	5.335	Traffic	Miles	Miles
				Thousand a	hort tons	de la tra			Millions	Thousand
1939 1952	121 228	133 176	753 803	310 597	869 2,710	1,439 3,229	2,609	2,599 3,484	1.8 67.1	857
1952 A M J	253 195 132	273 84 71	195 1,470 1,435	650 661 572	1,916 3,571 3,848	2,951 5,210 4,771	2,156 3,505 3,921	2,506 4,151 4,128	62.0 69.3 78.4	885 852 817
J A S	179 185 192	54 90 75	1,313 1,238 1,146	633 595 564	3,676 3,426 3,492	4,343 5,089 5,031	4,272 3,543 3,266	3,834 4,149 4,249	76.3 81.7 80.4	755 816 997
OND	180 151 304	82 65 215	1,157 1,361 316	580 555 603	3,122 3,532 2,045	4,550 3,839 1,316	3,497 3,384 2,156	4,159 3,536 643	73.1 59.9 63.1	939 898 977
1953 J F M	308 297 358	344 323 446	=	600 477 370	1,355 1,198 1,359	604 495 556	653 592 597	=	62.4 58.9 69.4	882 1,095 1,108
A	248 157	202 50	459 1,497	387 641	2,060 3,686	3,120 4,859	3,210 3,961	3,307 4,403		

<sup>(</sup>i)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (i)Annual data are averages of nine months.
(ii) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

### Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

PRINCI	TOTAL	FARM	PRODUC	TS AND FO	ODS		FOREST	PRODUCT	S	METALS
	Revenue Cars Londed	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All (t) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All	Ores, Con centrates and Refined
-26	U-Cylin	e minst be	100	in the last	Thousar	d cars	HINE OF	100/14	11.1	
1949 1952	325.5 346.7 <sup>(2)</sup>	42.6 59.0	5.1 4.0	10.2 7.7	6.9	14.5 19.2	17.0 19.0	14.9 16.6	6.6 7.8	15.8 17.8
1952 J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J A S	364.4 354.4 362.4	70.4 65.4 57.4	1.6 2.9 5.4	6.9 7.3 7.8	5.0 4.8 7.7	22.5 20.7 16.0	17.2 17.5 17.0	17.5 19.6 18.6	5.8 6.6 8.0	24.2 22.3 22.1
O N D	391.7 349.6 333.5	62.3 67.4 64.3	9.5 6.2 3.8	11.3 10.4 9.4	11.8 8.7 6.0	12.0 9.3 13.3	18.6 17.3 18.7	19.4 16.1 14.7	8.8 11.0 8.1	21.8 17.4 14.8
1953 J F M	315.0 281.7 319.7	50.1 39.5 47.8	3.7 3.2 4.4	6.4 5.9 6.9	5.8 5.7 5.6	18.6 17.8 14.2	20.5 18.9 21.3	13.0 15.2 17.0	6.4 8.0 8.1	14.3 12.0 14.0
A M J	323.4 345.0 354.3	57.7 66.3 66.8	4.0 2.3 1.6	7.1 6.5 6.1	5.4 5.0 5.0	5.6 10.3 18.3	19.3 17.8 17.0	15.0 17.4 20.0	5.9 7.1 7.7	16.1 21.4 20.9
J	363.1	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	NC	N-METALLIC	C MINERA	LS	IRON A	ND STEEL	100000	OTHER		Cars
	Coal and	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- tures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Received from Connec- tions
			1-1-12-1		Thousar	d cars				
1949 1952	28.6 26.0	21.4 23.9	18.0 20.1	6.2 7.1	7.3 8.3	7.8 10.0	3.0 3.4	22.6 23.1	77.0 68.3	132.9 145.5
1952 J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.8
J	22.8 21.7	25.0 25.9 25.4	26.2 25.3 25.5	6.9 6.6 9.2	8.3 7.4 7.2	9.1 6.9 9.3	2.1 2.3 3.5	23.9 24.1 24.3	68.9 67.0 69.8	128.9 150.5 155.7
S	28.5					10.0	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
	33.5 28.4 29.8	27.1 22.5 23.9	25.1 18.7 13.2	9.3 7.2 6.5	8.0 7.1 7.8	10.3 8.7 8.8	3.2	22.4 20.4	67.4 66.6	135.1 129.4
SON	33.5 28.4	27.1 22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	
S O N D 1953 J	33.5 28.4 29.8 28.7 19.6	27.1 22.5 23.9 25.9 20.4	18.7 13.2 12.0 11.2	7.2 6.5 7.5 6.1	7.1 7.8 6.9 5.8	8.7 8.8 9.4 10.3	3.2 3.6 3.7 3.7	22.4 20.4 19.9 17.7	67.4 66.6 62.2 60.8	129.4 132.3 126.7

Note: Based on weekly varioadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

### Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ope	erating Reven	ues		Operating	Rev	onue	Passengers	
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Carried	Carried One Mile
DOM:		M.	illion dollars	his all		letter.	Mil	llions	
1939 1952	30.6 96.8	23.8 77.8	3.0 7.5	25.4 87.4	4.0	7.9 14.8	2,622 5,682	1.7	146 262
1952 M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A M J	92.3 99.8 98.9	75.0 80.7 78.0	6.8 7.5 8.8	85.0 89.5 89.0	3.4 5.5 5.4	13.8 15.0 14.5	5,183 5,832 5,528	2.4 2.3 2.4	234 259 310
J A S	97.9 98.3 98.6	75.5 76.2 78.9	10.0 9.7 7.5	88.2 86.3 82.8	4.5 6.4 9.0	14.9 14.5 15.5	5,536 5,881 5,390	2.7 2.7 2.4	359 341 257
O N D	102.6 96.5 99.8	83.3 78.3 79.0	6.5 5.9 8.1	83.9 86.8 101.4	13.2 6.8 Dr 1.8	16.5 15.3 14.2	5,922 6,100 5,855	2.3 2.1 2.7	223 204 275
1953 J F M	89.7 90.1 101.0	73.2 74.9 84.0	6.5 5.4 5.9	92.1 86.4 90.6	Dr 6.5 Dr 0.7 6.9	13.4 12.5 13.2	5,575 5,060 5,405	2.5 2.2 2.3	223 188 204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225

#### CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

## CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES

							-			
	Ope	rating Rever	nues		Operating (2)	Ор	erating Rev	renues		Operating(2)
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income
					Million de	ollars				
1939 1952	12.7 38.2	9.9 31.4	1.3	9.9 33.8	2.4 2.4	14.4 49.9	11.1 39.2	1.4	13.1 47.5	0.9
1952 M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A M J	35.9 39.1 39.2	29.8 32.2 31.4	3.0 3.4 3.9	32.8 35.0 34.6	1.8 1.8 2.6	47.6 52.1 51.2	37.7 41.4 39.7	3.4 3.5 4.4	46.0 48.1 48.2	0.5 3.0 2.1
J A S	39.2 38.9 39.1	30.8 31.0 32.1	4.3 4.1 3.1	33.7 33.1 31.5	2.3 2.2 3.1	50.7 51.1 51.3	38.4 38.7 40.2	5.1 5.0 3.7	48.6 47.2 45.3	1.2 3.1 5.3
O N D	40.1 38.9 39.6	33.4 32.9 32.6	2.8 2.6 3.4	32.2 35.5 39.2	4.8 2.9 2.5	53.3 48.5 51.7	42.3 37.9 39.3	3.1 2.8 4.2	45.6 44.8 56.0	7.1 2.9 Dr 4.8
1953 J F M	35.8 35.1 38.9	30.1 30.1 32.9	2.8 2.4 2.7	33.8 31.8 33.9	0.1 0.9 3.4	45.3 46.5 53.0	35.7 37.5 43.1	3.1 2.5 2.8	52.2 48.5 50.5	Dr 7.7 Dr 2.5 2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(</sup>i) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

(ii) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

#### Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

				L	ABILITIES				
	Ch	artered Bank C	ash				LE-M	TI-V	
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
1.62	TI	120.4	3.7	Mi	llion dollars		0.02	B 20	REI
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	82.9	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5		1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4		45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J		646.6		43.8	68.7	80.9		65.4	2,453

					ASSET	18				
	incept)	Res	OEYO	Lay	pantal E	-	Securities	and a		All Other Accounts
				La Sage	Federal-I	rovincial	Ind. Dev.			
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total(1)	Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	931				Million de	ollars				
1939 1952	225.7		64.3 77.2	290.0 77.2	182 1,460	50 767	25.0	13.0	232 2,265	5.5 39.2
1952 M J	=	=	78.4 43.9	78.4	1,204 1,251	825 818	25.0 25.0	11.2 11.1	2,064 2,105	37.5 39.9
J A S	Ξ	Ξ	63.1 75.0 73.6	63.1 75.0 73.6	1,280 1,303 1,264	844 853 871	25.0 25.0 25.0	11.1 11.0 11.0	2,160 2,192 2,171	35.1 33.5 34.6
O N D	Ξ	=	42.9 67.6 77.2	42.9 67.6 77.2	1,287 1,214 1,460	896 957 767	25.0 25.0 25.0	35.8 12.4 13.0	2,244 2,209 2,265	42.5 34.8 39.2
1953 J F M	Ξ	Ξ	64.4 72.1 65.7	64.4 72.1 65.7	1,351 1,412 1,371	803 818 811	25.0 25.0 25.0	13.4 14.2 14.5	2,193 2,269 2,221	43.8 49.5 39.8
A M J	I	Ξ	68.1 59.4 66.5	68.1 59.4 66.5	1,437 1,365 1,406	796 821 852	25.0 25.0 25.0	15.0 15.5 15.5	2,273 2,227 2,298	46.4 59.3 59.5
J	-	Maria de la compania del compania del compania de la compania del compania del compania de la compania de la compania del compania dela	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7

<sup>(</sup>Wincludes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

#### Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

				15/11/	ASSE	TS	1941	190		
				Securi	ities	0		Gold, Coin	Notes of	Turner IA
	Canadian Cash	Federal-P	rovincial	Canadian	Foreign govern-		Total	and Foreign	Cheques on Other	Balances at Other
	Reserve (1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs		ment	Other	securities		Banks	Banks
				trous.	Million o	lollars				
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
OND	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293

				AS	SETS				LIABILITIES
			Loans			111111	and the same	ki mwan	25 147 2
		Canada		Al	proad	Letters			
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
		emb l			Million doll	lars	Hoje V		off The
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	
1952 M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	- COR.
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	Ξ
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	Ξ
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	1 -
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	=
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	E =
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(D)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada. Source: Department of Finance.

#### **Canadian Chartered Banks**

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

1 -21-				279	LIABILIT	IES				
	View letter		nel T	Dej	posits					Daily
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabil- ities(2)	Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
				_ 1116	Million dol	llars				
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	
1952 M J	180 169	180 172	2,851 2,987	4,769	817 849	241 293	9,037 9,261	8,078 8,273	9,617 9,830	10.3
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,821	8,852	10,385	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

#### Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENC	Y OUTSI	DE BANKS			ACTIVE	BANK DE	POSITS			Total
	leis		opt.		Cha	rtered Ba	nks		Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other	Deduct float (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		Bank Deposits
			11	LO TAI	M	lillion doll	ars	- T 22		10	
1939 1952	247 1,289	34 88	281 1,377	853 3,242	197 796	157 453	136 740	1,071 3,751	18 45	1,089 3,796	1,370 5,173
1952 M J	1,227	85 85	1,312	2,851 2,987	770 773	352 396	518 642	3,455 3,514	45 49	3,500 3,563	4,812
J A S	1,223 1,267 1,238	84 86 85	1,307 1,353 1,323	2,885 2,895 3,026	774 779 787	352 336 407	488 523 577	3,523 3,487 3,643	42 47 49	3,565 3,534 3,692	4,872 4,887 5,015
OND	1,291 1,294 1,289	88 89 88	1,379 1,383 1,377	3,068 3,106 3,242	788 790 796	441 403 453	589 618 740	3,708 3,681 3,751	56 65 45	3,764 3,746 3,796	5,129
1953 J F M	1,266 1,281 1,261	87 88 88	1,353 1,369 1,349	2,974 2,949 2,936	805 816 824	371 363 450	540 547 585	3,610 3,581 3,625	48 51 67	3,658 3,632 3,692	5,001
A M J		89 91 88	1,361 1,398 1,378	3,115 3,040 3,143	831 832 835	415 403 497	571 609 722	3,790 3,666 3,753	77 72 83	3,867 3,738 3,836	5,228 5,136

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(i) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(ii) Chartered banks of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(iii) Chartered banks public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(iv) Chartered banks in Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(iv) Chartered banks dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(iv) Chartered banks in Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(iv) Chartered banks in Canada.

(iv) Chartered banks in Canada.

### Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

The state of the s	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
Resident and a second	M	lay	1	une	April 1 to	June 30
PRODUCTION OF THE PARTY OF THE			Million	n dollars		
REVENUES				T. Billion		2
	267 2	260 0	211 7	101 6		
Personal Income Tax—	267.3	268.8	211.7	184.6	656.1	636.0
Deductions at Source	39.4	41.7	60.1	53.4	146.0	138.4
Other Collections	114.9	112.7	35.5	18.7	199.2	181.9
Corporation Income Tax.	107.5	107.9	109.0	105.8	291.7	295.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going	101.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	201.1	230.0
abroad	2.6	3.3	4.0	3.2	10.9	11.1
Succession Duties	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.5	8.3	9.1
indirect Taxes	128.7	120.8	144.1	122.7	350.4	313.4
Customs Import Duties	33.9	29.7	39.8	27.7	102.2	80.7
Excise Duties.	19.6	23.0	22.8	23.9	59.6	63.6
Excise Taxes	75.1	68.0	81.4	71.1	188.4	168.9
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total Tax Revenues	396.0	389.7	355.8	307.3	1,006.5	949.4
Non-Tax Revenue	13.2	11.9	15.4	21.0	42.6	45.7
Postal Revenue	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.5	25.5	25.5
Return on Investments	0.9	0.3	2.6	8.3	6.9	12.1
Other Non-Tax Revenue	3.7	3.1	4.8	4.2	10.2	8.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	409.2	401.5	371.2	328.3	1,049.1	995.1
Special Receipts and Credits	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2
Total Revenues	409.9	402.2	371.9	328.9	1,050.6	996.4
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	112.4	122.9	150.5	138.5	329.1	306.0
National Defence	110.0	119.8	144.6	127.0	319.0	290.0
Administration and General	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	4.5	3.2
Naval Service	18.4	16.0	18.6	17.3	42.1	37.8
Army Service	25.2	40.8	38.0	38.8	71.9	87.7
Air Force Service	53.4	57.9	77.3	48.0	176.7	131.9
Defence Research and Development	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.5.	4.3	4.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	8.8	7.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	6.8	0.1	3.7	17.7	10.5	17.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to					and the state of	
NATO	0.3	-			0.4	10.0
Defence Production	2.4	3.1	6.0	11.5	10.0	16.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	176.6	137.8	236.6	169.0	536.5	427.9
Agriculture	5.0	4.3	5.7	5.7	13.4	14.9
Citizenship and Immigration	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.7
External Affairs	26.2	1.2	4.0	1.1	30.9	2.7
Finance	42.6	40.9	122.5	63.6	210.0	147.7
Administration and General	2.9 0.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	8.9 0.8	7.6
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)		37.4		26.6		111 0
Interest on Public Debt	38.6	31.4	38.5	36.6	115.7	111.0
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax			70.0	22.0	01.2	20 4
Rental Payments, etc.)	1.0	0.0	78.9	23.8	81.3	26.4
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	3.1	2.5
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	_	_	_	_	0.1	0.1
Implementation of Guarantees	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.8
Fisheries	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.3
Justice	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	14.4	14.0
Labour		0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3
Legislation	0.6	1.8	2.6	3.5	7.3	5.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.0	1.0	2.0	3.5	1.5	5.9

### Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
OR and at 1 Steph steph	M	lay	J	une	April 1	to June 30
and and the			Million	dollars		
EXPENDITURES (concluded)			2511		100	
National Health & Welfare	33.1 1.7 28.6	30.1 1.5 27.3	34.3 2.2 28.8	32.0 1.6 27.5	96.8 4.9 86.0	90.2 3.9 82.1
Allowances	1.9 0.8 3.3	$\frac{1.3}{2.7}$	1.7 1.6 1.0	1.6 1.3 1.7	3.6 2.4 6.0	2.9 1.3 5.9
National Revenue  Customs and Excise Division  Taxation Division  Post Office  Privy Council  Public Archives  Public Printing and Stationery	4.0 2.1 1.8 8.3 0.2	3.8 2.0 1.8 7.8 0.4 -	4.0 2.1 1.8 8.6 0.2 -	3.9 2.1 1.8 8.0 0.2 -	11.8 6.2 5.6 21.8 0.9 0.1 0.3	11.3 6.1 5.5 20.5 0.9 0.1
Public Works  Administration and General  Operation of Public Bulidings  Construction or Acquisition of Buildings  Engineering Works and Operations  Resources and Development  Royal Canadian Mounted Police  Secretary of State	5.5 0.4 2.4 1.5 1.1 1.4 2.2 0.2	4.7 0.1 2.2 1.2 1.1 1.6 2.1 0.1	8.7 1.1 2.7 2.5 2.4 1.9 2.2 0.2	6.9 1.1 2.3 1.7 1.7 1.3 2.1 0.1	16.1 1.8 6.3 4.1 3.8 3.7 6.3 0.5	13.1 1.5 5.7 2.9 3.1 3.4 6.0
Frade and Commerce	1.5 1.1 0.4	1.4 1.0 0.4	1.5 1.1 0.4	1.5 1.1 0.4	4.0 2.9 1.1	4.6 2.7 1.2
Transport Administration and General Canal Services Marine Services Railway and Steamship Services Telecommunication Division Meteorological Services Civil Aviation Division	7.4 1.1 0.6 1.4 1.8 0.8 0.6 1.1	5.1 0.8 0.6 1.3 0.1 0.8 0.6 1.0	7.8 1.0 0.6 2.0 1.6 0.8 0.6 1.2	7.9 2.1 0.6 1.4 0.9 0.9 0.5 1.4	18.9 2.5 1.4 3.8 4.8 2.1 1.5 2.7	17.2 3.1 1.4 3.5 2.7 2.2 1.4 2.9
Veterans Affairs	19.3 1.0 3.2 13.1 0.9 1.1 2.0	19.8 1.1 3.2 13.1 1.3 1.1 0.9	19.5 1.1 3.2 13.1 1.0 1.1 3.0	19.1 1.1 3.4 12.5 0.9 1.1 1.1	55.4 3.0 8.4 38.8 1.9 3.3 6.3	55.3 3.1 8.6 38.0 2.4 3.3 2.8
Total Expenditures	289.0	260.7	387 .1	307.5	865.5	733 .9
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-))	120.8	141.5	-15.2	21.3	185.0	262.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetery expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

### Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)		E	Y REGIO	NS			SELE	CTED C	TIES	
	Land Marie	Atlantic Provinces	'Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-
					Milli	on dollars					
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 M	10,711 10,525	237 248	3,041 2,943	4,415	2,062 2,005	958 924	2,726 2,630	3,114 3,085	390 391	1,022	811 774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

© Commencing with April, 1949, Newloundland is included.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

#### Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Mil	lion dollars					
1939 1952	39.7 144.3	0.34	0.17 0.41	1.67 4.14	0.97 3.31	11.45 38.72	16.76 60.62	2.45 7.23	1.20	1.73 10.56	2.99 13.32
1952 M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41		44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
OND	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, 65 dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

### Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies

TABLE 61 - concluded	Monthly averages or calendar months

INDLE	eT - COUCH	nded	MORU	my averag	as or certar	Idai monu							
	Death and Accidental	Matured	Disability Benefits			Dividends		Total Payments					
	Death Claims	Endow- ments	Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Policy- holders	All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group			
					Million doll	ars							
1950 1952	7.11 8.33	2.84	0.31	0.62 0.75	4.98 5.30	3.38 4.01	19.23 21.06	14.36 15.64	2.94	1.94			
1952 A M	8.50 8.00 8.85	2.43 2.30 2.50	0.32 0.29 0.33	0.72 0.77 0.79	6.10 5.86 5.16	3.66 3.69 4.67	21.73 20.91 22.29	16.56 15.76 16.41	2.84 2.66 2.66	2.33 2.50 3.22			
J A S	8.03 6.73 8.04	2.33 1.99 1.54	0.33 0.33 0.32	0.80 0.78 0.75	5.77 4.50 5.10	3.37 3.27 4.05	20.62 17.59 19.78	15.64 12.92 14.21	2.53 2.21 2.57	2.45 2.47 3.00			
O N D	8.62 8.32 9.22	2.92 2.17 2.00	0.37 0.29 0.28	0.79 0.69 0.56	5.56 5.46 4.60	3.63 3.95 5.99	21.89 20.89 22.64	16.65 15.82 15.89	2.53 2.27 4.35	2.71 2.80 2.40			
1953 J F M	8.98 8.33 8.71	2.38 2.32 2.29	0.32 0.28 0.39	2.14 1.69 1.99	4.72 4.47 5.01	3.69 5.34 4.06	22.23 22.43 22.45	16.88 15.60 16.79	2.32 3.75 2.68	3.03 3.09 2.98			
A	9.06 8.02	2.58 1.98	0.28 0.31	1.75 2.07	5.48 4.75	3.98 3.84	23.13 20.98	17.64 15.60	2.66 2.51	2.83 2.87			

### PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

#### Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
46.50					1	Million doll	ars				
1950 1952	21.32 25.00	0.23	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17 6.78	9.76 10.62	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	25.68 25.35 22.80 26.16	0.21 0.12 0.09 0.50	0.07 0.13 0.09 0.22	0.67 0.76 0.74 0.96	0.66 0.58 0.52 1.12	7.02 7.66 6.60 5.85	12.23 11.74 10.26 8.22	1.08 1.27 1.14 1.22	0.67 0.52 0.48 0.47	1.01 0.91 1.10 5.05	2.03 1.66 1.79 2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

#### **Bond Issues and Retirements**

TABLE 62

#### Years and Quarters

25 50	FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVIN	CIAL <sup>(1)</sup>	20	CORPOR	TOTAL(2)	GOVERN- MENT OF			
		Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Nev	v Issues	Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+)	Net New Issues (+)	CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)	
					New	Refunding		or Retire- ments(-)	or Retire- ments(-)		
1 192		14-11	ollars								
1939 1952	211 827	233 957	154 451	74 186	36 515	201 29	271 157	- 33 +380 <sup>r</sup>	+ 25 +515	470 1,400	
1952 1st 2nd 3rd	15 10 5	118 70 58	172 89 85	51 84 18	59° 253 62	6	30 34 <sup>r</sup> 27 <sup>r</sup>	+ 30° +218° + 36°	+ 49° +162° + 50°	1,400 1,400 1,500	
4th	797	710	105	34	141	21	66	+ 96°	+254	1,400	
1953 1st 2nd	377	391 75	169 <sup>r</sup> 61	30 31	225°	0 =	29 17	+196 <sup>r</sup> + 69	+320° + 35°	1,550 1,400	

<sup>66 (</sup>a) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (b) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (c) Outstanding, and of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

### **Index Numbers of Security Prices**

TABLE 63

INDEE .				_,	<b>J</b> CC CC CC					
	0 5				COMMO	N STOCKS				
	IN Earl			- /	Investor	s' Index				
					Indu	trials				
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
					1935-39	= 100				
1939 1952	91.6 173.1	91.2 176.6	100.9 428.3	81.7 515.2	100.6 131.0	83.6 155.1	95.0 277.2	109.6 108.6	98.1 365.7	98.3 283.6
1952 J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J A S	174.9 176.0 171.6	178.6 179.8 174.3	422.5 441.8 434.7	518.4 519.9 499.1	135.5 152.3 145.4	158.7 153.4 146.6	272.7 297.2 286.8	104.6 107.5 109.7	367.5 375.6 363.8	281.4 299.4 290.7
O N D	163.6 167.3 168.4	164.9 169.2 169.9	407.5 416.1 419.1	471.9 480.4 494.3	143.4 143.7 132.9	138.1 143.3 146.5	271.9 276.3 269.3	110.2 112.4 112.5	350.4 370.4 367.1	277.5 284.8 287.6
1953 J F M	172.3 169.0 170.0	174.3 170.0 170.8	432.9 419.9 415.5	502.5 494.4 501.9	132.6 133.4 130.6	147.3 143.0 145.3	279.0 269.4 261.5	115.2 117.0 117.8	382.5 387.0 396.8	293.6 291.0 293.3
A M J	160.8 159.8 156.8	160.6 159.1 155.5	382.7 381.6 378.9	472.6 471.0 471.9	130.4 128.3 128.8	136.8 134.6 127.4	247.7 235.1 217.6	118.2 118.2 118.3	384.4 395.9 388.1	282.2 275.1 270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
	. 3			co	MMON ST	rocks				PREFERRED
			Investor	s' Index				Mining In	dex	
	Industrials		Un	lities		Banks				40.0

				CO	MMON ST	OCKS				PREFERRED
			Investor	s' Index				Mining Inde	EX	
	Industrials		Uti	lities		Banks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
					1935-39	= 100				
1939 1952	98.9 139.7	86.1 168.3	56.0 378.6	109.3 94.6	88.9 139.8	102.5 148.4	104.5 103.6	95.6 73.9	121.7 171.5	101.6 160.1
1952 J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J A S	143.9 145.0 141.2	169.3 169.9 166.5	389.1 382.4 367.4	92.1 94.7 95.0	140.7 142.1 139.6	149.5 152.4 155.2	107.0 110.2 106.6	76.6 77.6 74.4	176.6 184.9 180.2	159.8 163.6 162.4
O N D	132.2 133.2 130.3	162.1 165.1 167.4	346.8 356.1 363.9	94.8 97.8 98.4	138.1 137.6 139.1	153.7 152.9 155.4	99.1 100.8 103.4	69.5 71.1 73.2	166.9 168.8 172.5	161.2 160.3 160.7
1953 J F M	137.0 131.0 129.5	167.9 166.0 167.7	353.6 341.7 344.2	97.8 98.1 100.0	146.3 146.2 147.0	162.0 164.8 165.9	106.0 103.2 101.7	73.5 72.2 70.1	180.6 174.3 174.0	161.1 161.6 163.4
A M J	118.3 116.4 116.5	161.0 160.4 157.5	314.0 307.7 296.0	99.3 101.1 101.4	144.8 143.4 140.9	163.0 166.3 168.4	96.5 93.8 90.2	69.2 68.9 66.8	159.0 150.9 143.7	161.6 162.8 162.9
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.6

#### Commercial Failures'

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

		FAIL	URES(2)		LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)						
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
4		Nu	mber		Thousand dollars						
1939 1952	116 126	55 47	18 25	43 53	1,257 2,472	78 69	556 1,687	409 554	135 52	80 109	
1952 M	158	66	31	61	2,063	95	1,652	523	58	100	
A M J	127 162 105	46 61 45	26 33 24	55 68 36	2,266 3,737 2,381	77	1.761	836	39	82	
J A S	91 109 100	37 34 39	16 23 23	38 52 38	1,903 2,138 2,721	21	1.509	532	33	160	
O N D	126 111 108	43 39 39	25 22 22	58 50 47	2,452 2,202 2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94	
1953 J F M	125 117 140	55 40 51	25 30 30	45 47 59	2,677 2,026 2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163	

#### Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

	Government	Three-		Montreal	Stock Exch	ange and Cu	arb Market	Toronto Stock Exchange				
	of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(3)</sup>		Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4) Billion dollars	
			Million	dollars		Thousand shares	Billion	Million dollars		Million shares		
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77°	
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67		1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42	
1952 M J	3.47 3.55	1.019	12.03 81.05	35.19 35.38	0.29	937 852	12.03 17.31	54.1 55.0	0.42	51.1 31.0	12.79 18.28	
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80	
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17	
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55	
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33	
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02	
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16	
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24	
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26	
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83	
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	.29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1°	20.30	
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	54.8	20.33	
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1.015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.1	20.73	
J	3.72	1.759	49.49			774				51.3	21.13	

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

<sup>\*</sup>Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(i) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(ii) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreement made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.